



vfgY; kckbz gkGdj ; kps iz kkl dh; dk; Z%, d , frgkl d v/; ; u

## ik 'kjn Mojs rk; oMsegfo | ky; eglnyk&djkMh-

### I kjak %&

HkkjrKp; k bfrgkl kr T; k drRo' kkyhuh gkAu xY; kr R; ke/; s  
bankS jkT; kP; k egkjk. kh vghY; kckbz gkGdj ; kps uko vxØekus ?krys  
tkrs N=i rh f' kokth egkjkT; k ykdjkt; kpk okj l k vfgY; kckbzuh  
pkyfoyk- R; kP; k dkjfdnhr 1/2-1 - 1766 & 1795½ l a qkZ HkkjrHkj  
LFkki R; dyk l kNfrd mlurh cjkcj fooh/k jktdh; eY; kpk  
fodkl ?kMuu vkyk- R; kP; k ' kkl dh; /kkj. kkrhy ckjdkos o R; kauh  
jkcofsyh tudY; k.k dkjh /kkj.ks vktgh ij. kkl in vkr-



cht'kn %& vfgY; kckbz [kkl xh

### iLrkouk %&

vfgY; kckbz gkGdj ; k l nxqk] /kS ] ' kks kZus Hkkjrkrp u0gs rj vf[ky ekuo tkrl Hkqku  
BjY; k- vfgY; kckbzpk tle ejkBoM; krhy chM ftYg; krhy vk"Vh rkyD; krhy pkMh ; k xkoh 31  
ea 1725 jksth >kyk- fi rk ekudksth f' kns o ekrk l f' kykckbzuh vfgY; kckbzpk plaxys l ldkj fnys  
f' k{k.k i kp HkkroMkP; k l gokl kus ?kjhp >kys ekG.; krhy bankS jkT; kps l LFkki d eYgkj jko gkGdj  
R; kpk i e [kMksth mQZ [kMjkok' kh b-l - 1733 e/; s vfgY; kckbzpk foog l a lu >kyk- l kl js  
eYgkjjkokuah vfgY; kckbzpk y"djh o iz kkl dh; dkedktkps if' k{k.k nou rjst cufoys  
vfgY; kckbzuh l ekjs 28 o"z bankSpk dkjHkkj l eFkz . ks l kklkGyk-

### 'kckfucdkpsmisk %&

- 1- vfgY; kckbz gkGdjKp; k iz kkl dh; dk; kpk vk<kok ?ks ks
- 2- vfgY; kckbz gkGdjKp; k jkT; dkjHkkj fo"K; d /; s /kkj. kkoj izdk' k Vkd. ks
- 3- vfgY; kckbz gkGdjKp; k iz kkl dh; dks kY; kph fpdhr l k d: u R; kP; k dk; Z drRokpk ijke' kZ  
?ks ks

l a ksku l k/uso i/nrhP& iLrp ' kckfucdkkl kBh ikFkfed o ng; e l mHkZ l k/kukpk voye dj.; kr  
vkysyk vl u , frgkl hd l a ksku i/nrhP; k ek/; ekru gk ' kckfucdk i w kRokl vkysyk vkgs

fo"K; kps egro %&

b-l - 1754 e/; s vfgY; kcbz gkGdj kps irh [kMkj kokps rj b-l - 1766 e/; s l kl js eYgkjko gkGdj kps fu/ku >kys i e ekyjko oMl j o vYik; qkh fu?kY; keGs gkGdj 'kghph l a w k z tckenkj vfgY; kcbz ; Au iMyh rh R; kauh pks [ki .ks ikj ikMyh- eYgkjko gkGdj k; k eR; d e; h gkGdj k; k [kl xh tglxhjph f' kYyd 16 dks/h gkrh- vfgY; kcbz; k ukos vl Yk; k ; k [kl xh tglxhjps mRi uu 15 yk [k : i ; s gkr s ; k [kl xh tglxhjP; k dkedk tkl k Bh Loræ ; æ .kk dk; j r gkrh ; kl xh tglxhjpk fg' kkc ljdkjh fg' kckci s k oxGk Boyk tkr vl s R; kl k Bh Loræ ukd joxkph ue .kpl dj. ; kr vkysy h gkrh vfgY; kcbz; k dkGkr xksomi r xkuw gs [kl xh tglxhjps dkjHkkjh gkr s

l Hkknkj eYgkj kokp; k eR; d e; h gkGdj k; k nksyrhpk l jatke 7411 yk [k : i ; s gkr k- rks vfgY; kcbz; k dkjdnhhr 1 dks/h 511 yk [k : i ; s >kyk l a q k z ekG. ; kps mRi uu 1 dks/h vl uu R; ki kl fuEei s k tklr ekGok vfgY; kcbz gkGdj k; k r k; kr gkr k- [ktxh tglxhj i ek .kp nksyrhP; k mRi uu kojgh vfgY; kcbz ps fu; æ .k gkr s jkT; dkjHkkjkP; k l ks hl k Bh nksyrhps rhu Hkx dj. ; kr vkys gkr s - l kri M; kP; k nf {k .k dMhy Hkx Lons k o [kkuns k l kri M; kpk ojpk Hkx egsoj o toGikl pk ins k vkf .k egsojP; k ifydMpk mRrj foHkx ; k e /; s bank s ] rj .kk o jkti r k. ; krhy dkgh ins k ; kpk l ekos k gkr k-

tglxhjnkjh gh i Ekk vfgY; kcbz; k jkT; dkjHkkjkps egroi qz vak gkr s vki vki Y; k ins kkr tglxhjnkjkauk iqz Lokræ fnysya gkr s ; k tglxhj nkjkauk QkSt Bow il xh ljdkjP; k enrh l ikBokoh ykx gs l jatkenkj vfgY; kcbz; k vkkr jkgr R; kP; k gkr u pndk >ky; kl vfgY; kcbz R; kph dkum?kMuh djhr vl s vfgY; kcbz ps tglxhjnkjka kh o ukd joxkz kh l kstU; kus oru jkgr vl s R; kP; k l d k n k kkr vfgY; kcbz tkrhus pks l' kh djhr , [kkn; k l jnkj kph l jnkjh dtcktkjh >kyh rj vfgY; kcbz R; kl ; k k; ekxZ dk < u nr vl s

vBjko; k 'krdr l a q k z fgnd fkkukr vLFkj rps okrkoj .k gkr s vfgY; kcbz; k jkT; kr ek= l o z 'kkr k o l q; olFkk ukar gkrh- vfgY; kcbz h eYgkj kokp; k oGP; k vud dk; n; kr l dkkjuk d: u dji/nrh l k e; dsyh- 'kr dU; kP; k mRi uu kud kj 'kr l kj ol gy dsyk tkr vl s R; keGs izk l d kh o l ek/kkuh gkrh- vfgY; kcbz h vki Y; k jkT; kr cvkz egl ykph fuf' prh dsyh vl yh rjh oktohi s k tklr egl y d/khp ?kr yk ukgh- egki j] Vkg/kM] xkj kpk o "kz] vo "kz] us xhd izki vkf .k QkSt P; k gypkyheGs fi dkph i k; eYyh >ky; kl vfgY; kcbz vki Y; k izs 'kr l kU; kr l w nr vl s

vfgY; kcbz; k dkjdnhhr fpRr kM] tkom] fhkyokjk] enl kj] jryke] [kpkjkn] dksvk] t; i j] 'kpk y i j] mn; i j] mtu] vgenckn] cnkMk] HkMkp] l j r] i q k] tkyuk] clgkui j] vejkorh] gntckn br; knh 'kgjka kh 0; ki kj pkyr vl s vk; kr fu; k r h P; k 0; ki k j keGs bank s jkT; kph HkjHkjKV ?kMuu vkyh vfgY; kcbz; k dkjdnhhr l k; jps mRi uu ekBs gkr s vfgY; kcbz h izk' kh o 0; ki kU; ka k Bh dsy; k l d kl kbeGs 0; ki kj Hk; ePr pkyr vl s

b- l - 1766 e/; s vfgY; kcbz h bank s ; fks uk .kh i kM. ; kps Vkl l kG l q dsyh- R; ke/; s i teq; kus r k; kph o pknhph uk .kh i kMyh tkbz ; k uk. ; koj pntpk vFkok l q kpk eq koV k vl uu xOgkP; k vkscps vFkok vQp; k >kMkps ph= Vkl l kGhps uko f' koyha vk .kh csi = v' kh ph=s jkgr vl s bank s i ek .kp vfgY; kcbz us egsoj ; fkg h Vkl l kG l q dsyh gkrh- , d vk .kk] nku vk .ks vkf .k pkj vk .k] vkB vk .ks gh uk .kh pknhph vl uu v/kz vk .kk] i ko vk .kk] /syk gh uk .kh r k; kph gkrh- vfgY; kcbz; k jkT; kr doMh] neM; k] Nnke gh uk .kh py .kkr gkrh-

vfgY; kcbz vl u; k; kpk frVdkj vl uu pks [k U; k; nku gs dkjHkkjkps etar vak gkr s R; k mRre U; k; k/kr' k i ek .ks fu .kz nr vl s i R; d i jx. ; kr dekol nkj rj xokr i kVhy U; k; nku djhr vl s vfgY; kcbz; k oGh U; k; ns ; kph ipk; r i/nrh gkrh- ip ykd k o j vfgY; kcbz pkr ykp nkc vl Y; kus fu "i {k U; k; nku gkbz U; k; nku vkf .k dks r kgh [kpl ?kr yk tkr ul s vfgY; kcbz; k

jkt; kr U; k; [krs gh mRi Ukph ckc u0grh- vfgY; kcbP; k U; k; hi ukoy ykd kph , o<h \_n/kk gkrh dh R; kauh fnysy fu. kZ vekU; djkos Eg. kts iki vl s ykd ekuhr vl s

vfgY; kcbP; k dkGr bankš jkt; kph I jdk.k 0; oLFkk vfr'k; ntñkj gkrh- I sudkauk ixkj jkd k fnyk tkbz I 0; Hkj. khP; k oGh I sudkauk tckcnkj 0; Drhpk tkehu n; kok ykxs vfgY; kcbz fcfV' k jktfurhl vkG [ku vl Y; keGs R; kP; k cncLrk I kBh R; kauh b-l - 1792&93 P; k I ekjkl dužy th- ih- ckM uked vejhdv vf/kdkU; k ekOZ ik' pkr; i/nrhph QyVu r; kj d: u ?kryh I jdk. kP; k n"Vhus vfgY; kcbz egs ojh pknOM gfa yktxM I akok vf' kixM ; k fBdkuh fdYs cdkyr- vfgY; kcbz jkt; kr I oZ xqr gkaps tkGs fo. ku i R; d fBdk. kP; k ?kMketMh ckjhd y{k Boys R; kpi ek. ks mRN"V Mkd 0; oLFkk fuekZk d: u dkgh dkl hn tkM; k mV ?kMs ; kpk oki j Mkd ikpfo.; kl kBh dsk tkr vl s cU; kp oGk I ekpj i=gs fof' k"V 0; DrhekOZ I kdrhd Hkk"kr ikBfoyh tkr vl s vfgY; kcbz fuekZk dsk; k ; k ; kstueGs ijkt; k' kh I adk Borkauk rckMrkc fu. kZ kph veyctko. kh dj. ks I kbps ykd vl s

**fu" d' 2% &**

- 1- vfgY; kcbz gkGdj kauh e/; ; xkr bankš jkt; kr vkn' kZ jkejkt; kph iz kkl dh; cBd mHkk: u iztP; k dY; k. kkl kBh jkt dh; 0; oLFkk oki j dsk-
- 2- vfgY; kcbz gkGdj kauh I ekjs 38 o" kZ I eFka . ks bankš jkt; kpk dkjHkkj I kkkGyk g; kdkGr bankš jkt; koj ijdh; vkOe. k >kys ukgh g; ko: u vfgY; kcbz njkj y{kk; ; rks
- 3- vfgY; kcbz dY; k. kdkjh /kj. kkeGs bankš jkt dh; iztk vf/kdkjh I qkh o I ek/kkuh gkrs
- 4- bankš jkt; kps 'kstkjh toGtoG I op jkt; k' kh ešh; Dr jkt dh; I adk gkrs
- 5- vfgY; kcbz gkGdj kauk I a q kZ fgnt. FkuHkj I k. Nfrd {ks=kr veq; dkexjh R; kP; k dq ky iz kkl dh; xq kP; k vk/kkjkoj djrk vkyh vl s EgVY; kl rh vfr'k; kdrh Bj. kjj ukgh v'kk drRo' kkyhu L=hP; k dk; 2 o drBokyk ekukpk eqtj

**I aHk xdk I ph**

- 1- 'kkl=h ik- vo/kq 1/2 a k1/2 /keHkkLdj vfgY; kcbz gkGdj fo"ks kkd es tw 1975 i- 0 16
- 2- ikVhy MKW I ykpuk gkGdj dnyHkkku bfgY; knoh i- 63 iw; ' ykd bfgY; knoh gkGdj i Hkkoh eMG tGxko i FkekoRrh 2000
- 3- fdRrk 64
- 4- xqtj MKW; kno eYgkjjko gkGdj vlf. k R; kpk dkG iz 218
- 5- Bkdj ok-ok-1/2 a k-1/2 gkGdj vfgpk bfrgkl iz 178 gkGdj bankš i FkekoRrh 1940
- 6- fdRrk 176
- 7- ikVhy i kdj 71
- 8- fdRrk 72
- 9- iq "kkRre noh Jh vfgY; kcbz iz 175 176
- 10- 'kelz fgjkyky jkel od xxZ 1/2 a k1/2 vfgY; k Lejhdk 1973 74 iz 38 39 vfgy; knoh gkGdj pknjVht VLV bankš ikVhy i pdr 79