

Research Article



vkuln Hkou ea vktkn

f'kokuh xks y

vfL LVW i ki QI j] bfrgkl foHkx] ts, l-fglunwih-ti-dkfyt] vejkgk (m-iz)

I kjkak :

Hkkjrh; Lorakrk vkUnkyu dk nHkx; jgk gSfd Lorakrk vkUnkyu ij fy[krs l e; vf/dkak yf[kdka us Hkkjrh; Økardkj; ka dks vkradoknh fy[kk gS ijUrq vk/fud bfrgkl dkj bl er l s l ger ugha gA muds vud kj os vkradoknh u gkdj fo'kka Økardkj jk"Voknh FkA Hkkjrh; Økardkj; ka dk mīs; vkrad LFkfi r djuk ugha Fkk vfi rqn s k dks Lorak djuk FkA

iLrkouk %

dkbz Hkh vkradoknh vkt Hkh vius ik.kka ds cfynku nus ds fy, bruk mRl d ugha gks l drk ftrus mRl d gekjs Økardkj jgA mudk y{; vkrad iQykdj u rks l Ükk gkl y djuk Fkk vls u gh vius /e/ o fopkj/kjk dk i l kj djuk FkA mudk y{; rks ek=k viuh vkus okyh ih<h ds fy, Lorak okroj.k dk fuezk djuk Fkk ; g ije mīs; dHkh Hkh fdl h vkradoknh ; k vkradoknh l xBu dk ugha gks l drkA

dki Qh ve; ; u djus ds Qkn ea bl fu"d"lz ij igph gw fd Hkkjr ds bfrgkl yf[ku ea Økardkj; ka ds ; kxnku ds ifr tks HknHkko gw k gS og ek=k , d fopkj/kjk fo'kks ds i Hkko ds dkj.k gw k gA ; g fopkj/kjk eq; ; r% xk/hoknh ; k dkad fopkj/kjk jgh gA

n s k ds Lorakrk vkUnkyu ds dky ea i kjEHk l s gh dkad ds fl %Urka dk ipkj dki Qh vfed gw k vls l e>ks-koknh gkus ds dkj.k vaxst vf/dkj Hkh dkad inkf/dkfj; ka l s gh okrkz vls l e>ks-k djrs FkA i kjEHk ea rks dkad us viuk dkbz , s k fl %Ur gh ugha cuk; k ftl ea jk"V dh vktkn dh ckr dgh xbz gks os rks fl i Q vaxst h 'kkl u dks gh nsh; dik ekudj vaxst ka l s ek=k dN l hfer vf/dkfj; ka dh gh ekax djrs FkA crkb, , s ny l s dks l ket; oknh l Ükk i l lu ugha gksch tks vki dks nsh; vk'khokh ekurk gks tks l ket; oknh l Ükk ds fo#¼ vkokt+u mBk l dA Lorakrk dh ekax j[kuk rks nij dh ckr gS os vius ekfyd vf/dkj ka dh ekax Hkh 'kkl u ds l keus ugha j[k ik, A bl h dkj.k i kjEHk l s gh dkad vaxst ka dk l s VhokYo cuh rFk dkad oknh fopkj/kjk n s k ea LFkfi r gks h pyh xBA ; g Hkh ifjorZu gw k vls mlgkus iwZ Lojkt dh ekax j[kh bl l e; rd dkad inkf/dkj h n s Hkij ea i l ¼ gks pds FkA ftl dkj.k muds i Hkko dks vls vf/d LFkfi; Ro feykA bl i Hkko us gh vls budh fopkj/kjk us Økardkj; ka ds cfynkuka dks l nsh de djds iLr gkus fn; kA , s k ugh gS fd dkad l ; ka dk ; kxnku vktkn ds vkUnkyu ea de jgk gks dkad l ; ka ds ; kxnku dks dHkh Hkh de

ugha fd; k tk l drkj dHkh Hkh ppxksh ughanh tk l drh gs ijUrqbuds iHkko ds dkj .k ØkFUrdrkfj; ka ds; kxнку dks de dj nsuk ; g l jkl j vU; k; gA

ØkFUrdrkfj; ka ds; kxнку dks iϕ% , d ckj iVy ij ykus ds fy, eā ; g 'kk&i=k iLrϕ dj jgh gA

bl 'kk&i=k dk tks emy vk/kj gs vktkn dk vkuln Hkou tkukA ml ds ihNs mudk mīS; ek=k nsk ds egku ØkFUrdrkfj; ka Hkxrfl ϕ] jktxq vls l ϕknō dh iQkī h dks #dokus ds fy, vihy djuk FkA vkf[kj , d h vko'; drk D; ka gϕz xk/hth us bu rhuka ØkFUrdrkfj; ka dh iQkī h #dokus ds fy, dkbz iz kl D; ka ugha fd; k\

D; k , d vāgl koknh 0; fDr dks ; g xokjk gks l drk gs fd og vius l keus vU; k; dks gk-rk gϕk n[ka xk/hth dk fl vUr Hkh iwkz; k vU; k; dk fojks djrk gs fiQj mlgkaus bruk Hk; adj vU; k; gks gs dS s n[ka vāgl koknh gkaus dk eryc ; g rks ugh gs fd fdl h ØkFUrdrkj h 0; fDr ds l kfk vU; k; gks jgk gs rks os vk[ks emdj ml s cnkZ r dja , d s fl vUr dk D; k egRo ftl ea nih js ds i k. kka dh j{kk gh ughadh tk l dA D; k nsk ea vāgl koknh gh U; k; ds i k=k gA

l kē; l eku gks gs gq Hkh ; fn l k/u vyx&vyx gārks mu nksuka 0; fDr; ka ea bruk HkknHkko dS s l Hko gks l drk gA

ejh utjka ea xk/hth ds thou dh ; g l cl s cMh Hkny jgh gksch tks mlgkaus bu rhuka ØkFUrdrkfj; ka dh iQkī h jkdus ds fy, dkbz Hkh iz kl ugha fd; k tcf d ml l e; nsk gj dher ij ; g iQkī h #dokus pkrk FkA

1930 ea dka d dk vkUnsyu vius pje ij Fk vkj bl l e; Hkxr fl ϕ vkfn iæ[k l nL; tsy ea FkA plnz k[kj vktkn vius bu ØkFUrdrkfj; ka dh iQkī h #dokus ds fy, cgn ijs kku FkA os iQkī h #dokus ds fy, gj l Hko iz kl dj jgs FkA bl h iz kl ds rgr 1930 ea plnz k[kj vktkn i fMr ekshyky us# l smuds ?kj vkuln Hkou ea tkdj feyA i fMr eksh yky us# us mul s fgd k dk jkLrk R; kxus dks dgkA¹

iϕ% vktkn us , d ckj fiQj vkuln Hkou dk #[k fd; kA l u-1930 ea egkRek th }kjk pyk; k x; k vl g; kx vkUnsyu l ekir gks ppxk FkA dka d ds usk tsy l s ckj vk x, FkA rkdRfyd ok; l jk; ykMz bjfou vls egkRek xk/h ds eē; ; g l e>ksk gkaus dh ckr py jgh FkA vijka 3%00 cts i fMr tokj yky us# vius fuokl vkuln Hkou ea cBs gq nsk dh LeL; kvka ij fopkj dj jgs FkA l ehi gh mudh /eā Ruh Jherh deyk us# Hkh cBh FkA ml h l e; , d g"V&i(V) l ϕnj ukstoku muds l eed[k vkdj [kMk gks x; k og dōy rger igys uaks cnu FkA dās ij ekv/k tuÅ vls pōjs ij rst >y d jgk FkA²

ml ukstoku us nksuka gkfk tkMēdj iz kke fd; k vls i fMr us# dh vls n[kdj ckyk& D; k vki eϕs igpkurs gA ugha ukstoku eā rīgs ugha igpku l dka

¶lej k uke plnz 'k[kj vktkn gA, vktkn dk uke l p̄rs gh i fMr us# dh vk[k ea iē Nyd vk; k mlgkaus cMā iē l s mlga vius ikl cBk; k vls dgk&¶Hkjr ds ukbugky rīgkj k uke rks cgr l ϕk gs ijUrqrēl sfeyus dk dHkh vol j ugha feyka rīgkjs ts sohjka dks tle nēdj gh gekjh ekshkē ohj iā fouh dgykus dk vf/dkj j [krh gA plnz k[kj vktkn us dgk fd eā dka d ds l Hkh uskvka dk cgr l Eeku djrk gA, bl ds ckn vktkn us dgk fd eā vki l s , d izu iNus vk; k gA us# th us dgk iNks D; k iNuk pgrs gks

vktkn& vc xk/h&bjfou l e>ksk gkaus tk jgk gē eā vki l s iNuk pkrk gϕ fd bl l e>ks s ea ge ØkFUrdrkfj; ka dk D; k LFkku gs

dS k LFkku\

xk/h th usgekjsfy, D; k l kpk gS og ok; l jk; l sgekjsfgr ea D; k ckr djuk pkgrs gÅ
fiz, vktkn bl ckjs ea eš foo'k gñ rñgs D; k mUkj nñ D; kñd xk/hth Økñrdkfj; ka ds fy,
dñ Hkh djuk ugha pkgrÅ
D; ka ugha djuk pkgrÅ D; k ge nš k HkDr ugha gÅ D; k nš k ds fy, gekjs dñ R; kx vñs
cfynku ugha gÅ l kjs okrkñki ds ckn ug# th us dgk fd eš vki ds fy, dñ Hkh ugha dj l drkA
; g dgk dk U; k; gñ ; g dgk dh nš kñkDr gS, d nš kñkDr nñ jns nš kñkDr dh fdl h Hkh : i ea
l gk; rk u dj l dÅ

Økñrdkfj; ka ds fopkj l s xk/h ds l R; vñs vñgl k us nš k ea xfrjks , oa fuf"Ø; rk dh tks
flFkfr mRiUu dj nh Fkh ml s Hkax djuk vñs mRiHfMf turk dks gjdr ea ykuk t: jh FkÅ vl šcyh
ea ce bl mñs; l s i Qñds x, Fks vñs bl h mñs; l s vnkyr dks, d ep ea cnyk x; k FkÅ³

vñs [kj dgk bu Økñrdkfj; ka ds mñs; ka ea LokFkz fn [kkbz nrk gS vñs dgk l Ukk dh ykyl k
>ydrh gS D; k , d LokFkz 0; fDr] D; k , d vkradoknh bl izdkj vius ik. kka dk cfynku ns l drk
gÅ nš k dh Lora=krk ds dñ nhokuka us dpy vius mñs; ka dks i ktr djus ds fy, R; kx vñs riL; k
gh ugha vñs rñq viuk thou rd vñs dj fn; k ftl ds i QyLo: i gh mxz jk"Vh; rk dh Hkkouk dks
cy feyk vñs Økñrdkfj; ka dh l ã; k ea of¼ gñz gÅ ; s Økñrdkj h u rks oru Hkksch depkj h Fks vñs u
gh fdjk, ds fl i kgh vñs rñq ekr Hkñe ds dñ , d s fnokus Fks tks i j rU=krk dh Jãkykvka l s ep djus
ds fy, dfvc¼ FkÅ⁴

gdhdr ; g gSfd Hkxrf l g vñs muds l kFk; ka dh 'kgknr dh dgkfu; k Hkñr ds ukš okuka dh
i j .kk 'kñDr cu xbÅ nš kñkDr vñs nš k ds Lora=krk l sukfu; ka ds fy, og , d vkn' l z cu x, A⁵

, d segku 'kghnka dh i Qkñ h ds fojks ea tñk l kjs nš k ea ekgkš cuk gñk Fk ogha xk/hth }kj k
dkbz iz kl u djus l s l kjs nš k ea 'kkñ dh ygj Nk xbz vñs plnz kñkj vktkn nñk ds xgjs cknka ea
i Qñ x, A muds l keus, d vñs rks vius l kFk; ka dks [kkus dk nñk vñs nñ jh vñs vius vñs uñs ds
fy, pyk, x, vius vñs uñs dks ml ds mñs; rd igpkuk pkgrs FkÅ os bl s mRi kgi ðz vñs
c<kdj vius l Hkh yñ; ka dks i ktr djus ds fy, vc Hkh bl ea l fØ; FkÅ⁶

fu¼ ng Økñrdkfj; ka dk ekxZ cgr dfBu FkÅ , d vñs rks l ðškfud vñs uñs ds l eFkz
budh vñs ukpuk djrs Fks vñs nñ jh vñs 'kkñ u dk fojks buds fy, l nñ ekxZ ea j kñs curk FkÅ bu
i fj fl Fkfr; ka ea Hkh Økñrdkj h d Hkh Hkh vius yñ; l s i hNs ugha gVÅ fi Qj , d s Økñrdkfj; ka ds ; ksnku
dk vkdyu djrs l e; bruk Hkñ Hkko D; ka \

bu Økñrdkfj; ka dks i Qkñ h i j p<kus ds ckn dñkñl ; ka dk fny fi ?kyk gks ; k u gks i j rñq nš k
ds i R; d ukxfjd ds ãn; ea vñs dguk pkfg, fd ik. kñe=k ea bl us cgn i h<k tud Hkko mRiUu dj
fn, A ftl dk i z k ml l e; ds l ekpkj & i =kka ea Hkh nñ kus dks feykA

ñ Hkxrf l g vñs muds l kFk; ka dks i Qkñ h i j yVdkus ds fy, tYnckth dj xouš us
l elr nš k ds eukñkoka dks dpyus dk iz Ru fd; k gÅ ml us , d s vol j ij tks Hkñ dj Hkñy dh gS
ml dk l ã/ i j i Hkko i Mšfcuk ugha jg l drkA & fgnw

(vaxst h)⁸

ñ jktušrd nñ V l s bl l svf/d 'kñkuh dk; Z dh ; kst uk ugha dh tk l drhA,
& Lojkt (vaxst h)

bl 'kks' i=k dksfy [krs l e; vpkud tc eus vkt dk l ekpkj i=k ns [kk rks ejk ân; vksj
vf/d fopfyr gks x; k] D; kâd 17 fl n l Ecj 1928 dks ftl fnu l k. MI Z vksj goynkj Nu u fl g dh
gR; k gâz Fkh ml fnu Hkxr fl g tsy ea Fks fi Qj og gR; k ea d s 'kkfey gq A⁹ ; g fo" k; vkt Hkh
'kkâk dk vo'; gS ijUrq; g l R; gS fd 5 ekpZ 1931 dks ok; l jk; ykMZ bjfou vksj xk/hth ds eè;
tks l e>ks k gâk FkA Hkjr dh turk cMh vk'kkvka ds l kFk bl l e>ks s dh irh {kk dj jgh FkA ml s
ij k fo'okl Fk fd xk/hth bu ohjka dks i Qk l h ij p<us l s cpk yâs ijUrq l e>ks s dh fji k&Z n s [kdj
turk dh vk'kkvka ij i kuh fi Qj x; k vksj l kjs n s k ea 'kkâd dh ygj nkM+ x bA xk/hth ds bl dk; Z
dh [kâc vkykpkuk gâA¹⁰
; fn xk/hth Økârdkj; ka dks bl idkj vuns [kk u djrs rks vkt Hkjr dh vktknh dk
bfrgkl dN vksj gh gsrkA
Hkxr fl g dks i Qk l h nus ds vykok muds 'ko ds l kFk tks vR; kpkj fd, x, os Hkh vR; Ur gh
i hMknk; d gâ muds l cds VpM+ djds l rty unh ds fdukjs feVvH dk rny Mkydj tyk; k x; kA¹¹
D; k ; g dâir fdl h Hkh l jdkj dks 'kkâkk n s k gS bl h l oky ds l kFk plnz k [kj vktkn dk
iz kl vkt Hkh , d iz u cudj dkâd vksj xk/hokfn; ka ds l keus l n s tokc ekprk jgs kA plnz k [kj
vktkn ds iz kl ka dks ; fn dkâd us ml l e; FkMk Hkh l kFk fn; k gsrk dks gekjs ; s rhuka Økârdkj h
gh ugha vfir qvudka Økârdkj h thou dk cfynku nus l s cp tkrv vksj muds ys [k vksj muds vutko
gea u, &u, 'kks' dk; kâ ds fy, isjr djrs jgrA

I Unkz xLFk l ph

- 1- plnz k [kj vktkn vksj muds nks x i k l kFkh] /eUnz xkM+, oa i fMr l R; kukjk; . k 'kekZ i "B&125-
- 2- egku 0; fDrRo vksj fopkj] dksky dâkj] i "B&77-
- 3- Hkxr fl g , d Toyar bfrgkl] gâ jkt jgoj] i "B&162-
- 4- Hkjr rh; jk"Vh; vkUnksyu] Mk-ds, y-[kj kuk] i "B&110-
- 5- Hkjr dk eqDr l akte] v; kâ; k fl g
- 6- Lorâkrk l sukuh xFk] ekyk&7] i Qypnz t s] i "B&103-
- 7- Hkjr dk jk"Vh; vkUnksyu] l Øskfud fodkl] l h-i-h'kekZ 'kf'ki Hk 'kekZ i "B&89-
- 8- vej 'kghn l jnkj Hkxr fl g] ftrUnz l k; ky] i "B&294-
- 9- nsud l ekpkj i=k vej mkyk ejknkcn l l dj . k fnukâd 23 fl rEcj] 2014-
- 10- plnz k [kj vktkn vksj muds nks x i k l kFkh] /eUnz xkM+, oa i fMr l R; kukjk; . k 'kekZ i "B&132-
- 11- l ekpkj p s y vkt rd ds i kâc o ns ek rje- l s fnuâd 6 fl rEcj 2014-