



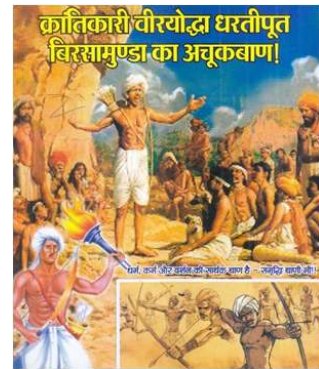
fdl ku vkUnksyu , oa fcj Lkkeq Mk vkUnksyu

I qhrk i Unka

'kkskkFKhZ] , e,- us/ %DokyhQkbM½
¼ ekt'kkL=½]cjdrrmYykg fo'ofok | ky;]Hkks ky %e-i ½

'kks'k I kj ka k

fdl ku vkUnksyu oLrr% [kfrgj o fdl ku l s l Ecfl/kr vkUnksyu gS tks muds 'kksk. k] i ru , oa vkfFKZd ij UrU=rk ds f[kykQ i shk gkrk gA fdl kurFkk ml l s l Ecfl/kr vU; I engks dk Hkh l gHkx mu vkUnksyu dk , d vko'; d vx gks l drk gS [krh djus okys fdl ku] v/nZ ij etnijh djus okyk etnij dpy gy tkrus okyk gyokgk] /kku jki usokyh xteh. k vksra , d vukt l s Hkh k vyx djus okyk l keku; Jfed Hkh bu vkUnksyusdk l eku l gHkxh gkrk gA MhW: . k etwenkj ds vu&df'k dk; kZ l s l Ecfl/kr gj oxZ ds mRFkku , oa 'kksk. k efdR ds fy; s fd; s x; s l gl h iz kl ka dks fdl ku vkUnksyu dh Js kh ea j [kk tk l drk gA MkW Mh- , u ?kxj k ds vuq& ^^ MkW/Mh-, u ?kxj k Dr. D.N. Dhangara us vi uh i qrd "Peasant Movement in Indian" es vud fdl ku vkUnksyus dk v/; ; u djdshkkr eafdl ku l ak'kZ ds fuEufyf[kr dkj . k cryk; gS



1-ftu {ks=ka ea l; ki kjh df'k %auxnh½ Ql y dk mRi knu dk : lk l keusvk; k ogkdfdl ku vkUnksyu gq] tS s Ekki ykg vkUnksyu] xqfjkr ea [kM/k vkUnksyu] ckj nkyh vkUnksyu fdl ku l R; k xg ckkky ea rshkxk vkUnksyu %1946&47½ futke gshjckn rylakku fdl ku vkUnksyu %1946&51½ dh i "BHkne l s; g i rk pyr gSfd bu {k=ka ea chtkagruxnh Ql y] fu; kZ dh tkus okyh Ql yka dk mRi knu cgr c<k fn; k x; ka ij vUrfoz ksk ; g gSfd tehnikh egkyckMh 0; oLFkk, Wdk; e jgh ftl ds dkj . k df'k Jfed Loræ ugh FkA vr% Nks/s fdl kuks e/; e fdl kukj cVkbhjk kj [krh etnij ka Nks/h tkfr ds cl/kqvk etnij ka cckj Jfedksus l ak'kZ dk jklrk vi uk; ka

2-fglw tkfr l xBu ds l hekr fLFkr l egka us l keftd vkfFKZd njh ds dkj . k l ak'kZ dks jklrk vi uk; ka tS sekyok %Hkks ky½ vo/k ds i kj l h] pekj] dph] vghj ckkky ds l fky jftcj h tutkfr; karFkk rylakku dsyEcMh yki k ppwj ktxkM+ tutkfr; kaus l ak'kZ dk jklrk vi uk; k

3-, d k ns'kk tkrk gSfd jktuSrd pruk dk l Ecfl/kr df'k l ak'kZ l sgA ?kuxj s ds vuq kj ftu {ks=ka esde jktuhfrdj . k gv k ogklogkde l ak'kZ gq tgm vkUnksyu dk Lo: lk mnkj oknh] l qkkj oknh xkMhoknh jgk] tS sfcgkj] ckkky ds vkUnksyuA ij , d k Hkh ns'kk tkrk gSfd vf/kd jktuhfrdj . k] fgd d Okar ds fy, fdl ku T; knk mRrjnk; h jgs tS svo/k orZku eafdl kukadk dlnh; vkUnksyuA

4-dlnh; l Rrk ds nqZy i Meus ij fdl kuks ds oxZ l ak'kZ vDI j gksr gA tS s jktuhfrd l adV ds ?kj s ea rylakku , oarshkx Ekki ykg fontg gq A

5-fdl ku vkUnksyuka dk , d efd; dkj . k jk'Vh; vkUnksyu jgk gA 1920&22 ea vl g; ks vkUnksyu 1930&32 ea l R; kxg , d sgh vkUnksyu Fkj tc oshkkr ds {ks=ka ea vi uh ekkk dksy dj mB [kMgksx; A

dkj . k ^fdl ku vkUnksyu dk , d efd; dkj . k jk'Vh; vkUnksyu jgk gA tS s jktuhfrd l adV ds ?kj s ea rylakku , oa rshkx fontg gq A 1920&22 ea l g; ks vkUnksyu 1930&32 ea l R; kxg , d sgh vkUnksyu Fkj tc oshkkr ds dbZ {ks=ka ea vi uh ekkk dksy dj [kMgksx; A

fdl ku vkuksyu ds i æd[k dkj . k

1-vaxth dky eafdl ku vl Urksk ¼Peasant's Dissativ & Faction During British Period½ & vaxth 'kkl u dky eadbfdl ku vkuksyu gq A vkuksyus dh i "Bhkie rhu izdkj ds Hkie I Ecu/kka ds vk?kij ij curh gA ; sHkie I Ecu/k

- 1-tehnkj h
- 2-ja r ckMh
- 3-egkyckMh

^ tksokLrfod fdl ku mrikn d gSl j dkj mul sviR; {k : i l svi usdeþkj h ; k dkfj nks ; k dj ds }kjk yxku ol myrh Fkha bl ifd; k eadke yxk , oacsxkj h vkfn Fkka xSj vkfFKZd 'kksk.k] ekjuk ihvuk rFkk vR; kpkj Fkk bu dkj .kka l sfdl kuks ea vl rksk c<k rFkk vR; kpkj Fkka bu dkj .kka l sfdl kuka ea vl rksk c<k vSj Hkkj r ds fofHkUu {ks=ka es l æfBr gkdj mlGkaus l æk"lz fd; k dQ {ks=ka es ; g l æk"lz tehnkj] tkxh nj] rkyplnkj dsf[kytQ jk"Vh; vkuksyu gq A

2-d"kd l æBuka ea of) ¼Increase in Peasant Organization½ 1919 ds l g; kx vkuksyu ds ckn Hkkj rh; l j puk ea Hkh l æBukred pruk vk; h gA 1932 ea vku/kz insk ea jS r l æk dk xBu gq/kA 1926&27 dse/; fcgkj mRrj i nsk] vSj i atkc eafdl ku l æk dk xBu fd; k x; kA Økpxd ds l g; kx ds l kFk l kFk fdl ku vkuksyu rFkk fdl ku l ?k dk fodkl gkrk x; kA Økpxd ds l g; kx ds l kFk l kFk fdl ku vkuksyu rFkk fdl kUk l æk dk fodkl gkrk x; kA 1927 eafcgkj fdl ku l Hkk dk xBu fd; k x; kA 1936 ea y[kuÅ ea l Ei wLz Hkkj rh; fdl ku Økpxd dk l æBu fd; k x; kA 1937 ea Økpxd l svyx gkdj fdl ku l æBu usvi uk vyx vflRro LFkfi r fd; kA d"kd l ækBu dh of) fdl ku vkuksyu dk , d dkj . k j ghA 3-Hkie dk vl eku forj . k ¼Inequitable Distribution Land½ Hkkj r ea , d rjQ rks tul æ; k dk Hkkj Hkie ij c<rk tk jgk gS i fr 0; fDr dF"k ; kK; Hkie de gkrh tk jgh gSml jh rjQ dF"k ; kK; Hkie dk vl eku forj . k gA Hkie l qkij izkkyh ¼Land Reform System½ ds ykxqgk us ds ckn Hkh 10 % /kuh fdl kuka ds ikl dty Hkie dk 30% Hkkx gA nsk ea e/; fdl kuks ds ikl 50 % gA bl rjg l sfuEu fdl ku ds ikl dty dF"k Hkie dk 20 % gS tcf d budh l æ; k dk Qh T; knk gA

4-d"kdka ea tkx: drk & LorU=rk ds lk'pkr Hkkj rh; d"kdka ea d"kd l ækBuka ea of)] oxzpruk ea of)] f'k{k ds i l kj c<fsgg vl rksk ds dkj . k d"kdks ea dQh tkx: drk vkbZ gS ft l l s dF"k vkuksyus dks i kkl kgu feyk gA

5-fofHkUu {ks=kaeamxk; h tkusokyh Ql y

6-oxzpruk ea of)

7-; U=hdj . k

8-gfjr Økfr l smRi Uu vl Urksk

9-d"kdks dh 'kkspuh; n'kk, d"kdka dh [krh ds {ks= ea fl pkbZ deh] nkeka dh yW] C; kt dh c<fh nj] c<fh egWk bz tul æ; k ea of) vkfn ds dkj . kA vFkZ kkl=ka cu/kks i gpk u ds vuq kj j 1970&80 ds n'kd ea l dj kM+60 yk [k fdl ku viuh tehu l sgkFk /kks cBA

10-oræku l e; ea'kksk . k dk Hk;

11-d"kdks dks Ql y dk mfpr ey; uk feyuk

12-jktuhfrd dkj . k & i f'pr ckky] fcgkj] vku?ka nsk rFkk dj y l spyk; sl Hkh d"kd vkuksyu i R; {k : lk l sl kE; oknh ny dk l g; kx j gkA

vkS] kxhdj . k & vkS] kxhdj . k ds dkj . k nsk eamRi Uu i Mh vkS] kfxd {ks= ea yxk; h tk jgh gS ft l l s [krh dh mi t dseW; kaes vl argyu mRi Uu gks jgk gA , oaokckjh ¼Unemployment½ ea of) gks jgh gA vr% vkS] kfxd olRqka dseW; ks ea of) gks jgh gA tcf d vkS] kfxd olRqka dseW; ka ea of) gks jgh gA vr% vkS] kfxd dkj . k Hkh d"kd vl Urksk dk l cl scMk dkj . k j gkA

fdl ku vkuksyu ds fodkl ds fodkl &

1-l u-1931&32 ds l R; kxg vkuksyu ¼Satyagra Movment½ eafdl kuka dh oxzpruk tkx mBh Fkha l R; kxg vkuksyu rFkk ty Hkj ks vkuksyu ds l kFk fdl kuka }kj k oxzpruk tkx mBh Fkha l j dkj dksyxku

uk nusdk vKUnksyuu i kj hlk gksx; kA

2-fdl kuka dh tixfr 1931 dh dj kph dpxd ea turk dselyd vf/kdkj ka %Fundamental Rights% dk i Lrko i kj fr gq/kA

3-1932 eaxk hkh bj fou l Ek>ksk dsckn i u% vKUnksyu mRrj i nsk dsfdl kuksdksydj fNMkA

4-1942 eaj k"Vh; vKUnksyu dky eafdjkyh rFkk tSkjk dk >. Mk vKUnksyu] , oa 1942 ds vKUnksyu ea pejkSyk LVs ku dk vfxudk. M ftl eapj fdl ku cPps i ty l dh xksh l s'kghn gksx; } ds }kj k fdl ku vKUnksyu dh ygj Qw i MhA

5-eghnz fl g fVds dk vKUnksyu & bl ds v/; {k egUnz fl g fVds us if'peh mRrj i nsk ea 1987 ea i kj EHK fd; kA 35 l #h dk; De , oa 0; fDrxr urRo , oa if'peh mRrj i nsk dsfdl kuka fo'kSk l eFku ij vk/kkfj r FkA

6-fookg dsd"kd vKUnksyu & vxst h 'kkl u dky eal u-7800 dsdjhc fcgkj ea uhy dh tcju [krh ds fo:) vKUnksyu pyk; kA

7-egkj k"V^a eafdl ku vKUnksyu &

1/2 i muk vgen uxj dk fdl ku vKUnksyu 1875&76 dk i fl) ^i muk vger uxj dk d"kd ^vKUnksyu^ FkA bl vKUnksyu eal ekt ds vl; oxkz dk Hkh l ghkx jgk FkA chtkad vfu/kkfj r dher __.k ij egg ekpxk C; kt rFkk pOof) C; kt dh euekuh uhr; ka us ekj oMh rFkk xqj krh egktuka rFkk cfu; ka ddh 'kSk. k i pflr; kadk [kykl k fd; k FkA

1/2 l rkj dk fdl ku vKUnksyu 1919&1921 eal rkj k eapyk bl ea %Economic Policy% dk foj ksk fd; k FkA 'kSk. k dj usokysek rFkk l Bth dh f[kyQr dsctk; ; g vKUnksyu ctge. k foj ksk cu x; kA

1/2 [kMk vKUnksyu 1/2 xqj kr eafdl ku vKUnksyu dh uho 1918 ea [kMk vKUnksyu ds : lk ea i Fke fo'o; q) 1/2 First World was dh dxkj ij [kMk nfu; k; ea egxkbz dh l j l k egg [kMk Fkh

egkRek xky/kh us Hkh bl vKUnksyu ds l eFku fn; kA rRdkyhu ok; l j k; us LFkkuh; vf/kdkfj; ka dks funzk fn; s jktLo vf/kdkfj; ka , oa vu; i zkl fud vf/kdkfj; ka us vlrr-% d"kdka dh ekpxk dks tk; t ekudj vdky dh fo'kSk l Fkfr dks/; ku eaj [krsgq l e>ksk dj fy; kA

ckj Mksyh vKUnksyu & 1920 ckj Mksyh fdl kuka ds dj ol/kh vKUnksyu pykusdh ; kst uk cukbz FkA 1922 ea xkj [ki j dsplj kpkj h dk. M %GR; kdk. M% ds lk' pkr xk h th us i kpb fnu dk mi okl j [k vkj Lj kT; dsfy, l ky okyh ukSVI okfi l ysyhA

egkRek xky/kh th dh fopkj ?kkj k u jgfj Hk kbz dY; k. k Hk kbz , oa d p j Hk kbz dh Lh?VU 'kfDr' l j nkj i Vsy dh dqky vKUnksyu dks tle fn; k tks d"kd vKUnksyu ds bfrgk ea ehy dk i RFkj fl) gq/kA bl vKUnksyu ds dkj .k ^dqky l pkyd^ ds dkj .k gh xky/kh us cYyHk Hk kbz dks l j nkj %Sardar% dh mi kf/k ns Mksyh FkA bl vKUnksyu dh i fO; k Hkh vR; Ur vuw h Fkh 125 xkps ds 87]000 tul q; ; k okyh ckj Mksyh rgl hy ea 16 dhnz LFkfi r fd; sx; sftudk l pkyu , oaj . kuhfr dk l e; kud kj i p j dj us ds 250 Lo; a l pdks dh enn yh xbA

1/2 ^cakly , oanf{k. k Hk kj r eafdl ku vKUnksyu r h k xk vKUnksyu^ & chl oh 'krkCnh dsplj k n'kd ea r h k xk vKUnksyu dh uho i Mh FkA fl rEcj l u-1946 l sebz 1974 ds chip mRrj h cxku ds [kfrgj etnj ksdksfdjk; sds: lk ea Ql y dk 50 i fr'kr Hkko fl Qlyxku ds: lk eansuk i Mfrk FkA

r h k xk vKUnksyu ds N% ekpxa

1-Ql y dk 50 i fr'kr Hk kx yxku ds: lk ea u fy; k tk; A

2-Ql y dk nksfrgkbz Hk kx ml sfeyuk pfg; stksml Ql y dks mxkrk gkA

3-/kku ds m/kkj ij 12-5 i fr'kr l svf/kd C; kt u fy; k tk, A

4-Elky yxku ds vkyok Hk i fr; ka , oafgl n j k }kj k vi usfu/kkfj r fg l l sds vkyok vl; fdl h i d kj dh vkfFkd ekpx ugh dh tkuh pfg, A

5-Hk i fr; ka }kj k fdjk; sdh j l hn u fn; stkus ij fdjk; k ugh fn; k tk; xkA

6-df" k ; kX; [kkyh Hk i e ij df" k dj us dh vu efr feyuh pfg, A

7-cVkbh kj vi uh tehu ij Ql y dk , d=hdj .k d j sk vFkz i h k o k j] cVkbh kj ds [kyfgku ij gh j [kh

tk; xh] u fd tehu dsekfyd ds [kfy; ku i j A

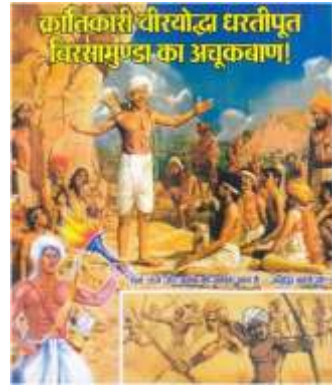
1/2 rsyakuk vknksyu 1930&51 dse/; gñj kckn dsfutke , oamudsj tkdj ka dsfo:) tksd"kd l 2k"lz
gg mugs rsyakuk d"kd vknksyu dsuke l stku tkrk gA 1720 dsyxHkx tc futke us gñj kckn dh
xl h l EHkkyh rc gñj kckn Hkk"kkbzvk?kkj ks i j rhu HkkxkaesfoHkkftr FkkA

1-vkB ftyka dk rsyakuk

2-i kp ftyksdk ejkBk ckM+

3-rhu ftyka l scuk dukW/d &f}Rrh; fo'o ; q; dsnkj ku tu eñxkbZl sof) gñj rks tkxhñk ka Hkoi fr; ka rFkk
l jdkjh vi l jka us xkeh. k d"kdksdk Hkj i j 'kksk. k fd; kA

1/2 okñ; fopkj /kkj k ds i pkj ds vñrxr foukoHkkos us gñj kckn ea , d
l okñ; l Eesyu vk; kftr fd; kñ



fcj l k eq Mk vknksyu&foj l k eq Mk dk tñre 15 uo; j 1874 dks
pkydn xte esgavk mudk i s'd xkñ mfygkrq FkkA vñkstksdh 'kksk. k uhr
vñs vl g; i j rærk l sHkkj r o"lz dks eDr dj kusea vusd egki q "kka us
vi uh 'kfdR vñs l kefkz ds vuq kj ; ksnku fn; kA blgh egki q "kka dh
dMñ dk uke gS^fcj l k eñk^ ^vcv/k% fn'kæj s vcv/k% j kt^ vFkkz
gekj sñs k esgekj 'kkl u dk ukj k nñj Hkkj r o"lz ds Nks/k ukxi j ds {k=
ea vñfnokl h usk fcj l k eñk us vñkstka dh gñpær ds l keus dHkh ?kñ/us
ugh Vñs l j ugh >plk; k cfYd ty] tay vñs tehu ds gd ds fy,
vñkstka dsf [kykQ ^myxyku^ vFkkz Økñr dk vñku fd; kA

vaxtksdh 'kksk. k uhr vñs vl g; i j rærk l sHkkj r o"lz dks eDr dj kusea vusd egki q "kka us
vi uh 'kfdR vñs l kefkz ds vuq kj ; ksnku fn; kA blgh egki q "kka dks dMñ dk uke gS^fcj l k eñk^
^vcv/k% fn'kæj s vcv/k% j kt^ vFkkz gekj sñs k ea gekj 'kkl u dk ukj k nñj Hkkj r o"lz ds Nks/kukxi j k
{k= ds vñfnokl h usk fcj l k eñk us vaxtksdh gñpær ds l keus dHkh ?kñ/us ugh Vñs l j ugh >plk; k
cfYd ty] tay vñs tehu ds gd ds fy, vaxtksdsf [kykQ ^myxyku^ vFkkz Økñr dk vñku fd; kA

fcj l k eñk us vñfnokl ; ka dks 'kksk. k dh ukVdh; ; kruk l seDr fnykus ds fy, młgs rhu Lrj ka
ij l ævr djuk vko'; d l e>ka i grk rks l keftd Lrj ij rkd vñfnokl h l ekt vñkfoJkl ka vñs
<ekd ykadspxy l sNw dj i k [kM dsfi atj sl scqj vk l dA bl ds fy, młgkaus vñfnokl ; ka dks LoPNrk
dk l ãdkj fl [kk; kA f'k'kk dk egRo l e>k; k] l g; kx vñs l j dkj dk j k Lrk fn [kk; kA l keftd Lrj ij
vñfnokl ; ka ds bl tkxj .k l s tehñj & tkxhñkj vñs rRdkyhu fcfV'k 'kkl u rks ck [kyk; k gh] i k [kM/h
>KM&Qnd dj usokyadh nñpknkj h Hkh Bi gls xBã ; sl c fcj l k eñk dsf [kykQ gls x, A młgkaus fcj l k dks
l kft'k j pdj Qd kus dh dkyh dj nra i kj ãk dhA ; g rks Fkk l keftd Lrj ij fcj l k dk l HkkoA nñ j k Fkk
vñkFkd Lrj ij l ãkkj rkd vñfnokl h l ekt dks tehñj ks vñs tkxhñkj ka ds vñkFkd 'kksk. k l seDr fd; k
tk l dA fcj l k eñk us tc l keftd Lrj ij vñfnokl h 'kksk. k dsfo:) Lo; agh l ævBr gksusyxã fcj l k
eñk+usmudsusRo dh deku l ãkkyh młgkaus vñfnokl ; ka ds ^cxkj h i Fkk^ dsfo: /k tcnLr vknksyu fd; kA
i j . kkeLo: lk tehñj ka vñs tkxhñkj ka ds?kj ka rFkk [k'ka vñs ou dh Hkñie ij dk; Z: d x; kA mudk rhl j k
l ãYi Fkk j ktuhfrd Lrj ij vñfnokl ; ka l ekt vi usj ktuhfrd vf/kdkj ka ds i fr l tx gq A

fcj l k eñk dk tñre 15 tEe 15 1874 dks pkydn xte ea gva k fcj l k eñk i s'd xkñ mfygkrq
FkkA buds tñre LFkku dks ydj ; | fi bfrgkl dkj ka eser Hksn gS mudk tñre LFkku pkydn gS; k mfygkrq
gkykñd fcj l k dk cpi u vi usnknk ds xkñ pkydn ea gh chrk l u-1886 bZ l s teLu bñ kbz fe'ku }kj k
l pkyfyr pkbz ckl k ds , d mPp fo |ky; ka ea fcj l k nkmn ds uke l s nkf [ky dj k; s x, D; kñd buds
ekrk&fi rk us bñ kbz/keZ vi uk fy; k FkkA fcj l k eñk dks vi uh Hkñie vñs l ãdr l s xgjk yxko FkkA mu
fnuka eq Mk vñk eñk l jnkj ka ds fNuh xBZ Hkñie ij młgs nñ [k Fkk ; k dg l drsgñd fcj l k eq Mk vñfnokl ; ka
ds Hkñie vknksyu ds l eFkd Fkk os okn&fookn ea geskk i z [kj rk ds l kfk vñfnokl ; ka dh ty&tay vñs
tehu ij gd dh odkyr djrs Fkk i knjh Mkw ukz/v us dgk f dos l c ykx bñ kbz cus j gsrks vñs muds
vups kka dk i kyu djrs j ga rks eñk l jnkj ka dh fNuh gñj Hkñie oki l dj naxã yfdu 1886&87 ea eñk
l jnkj ka us tc Hkñie oki l h dk vknksyu fd; k rks bl vknksyu dks u dpy nck fn; k x; k cfYd bñ kbz
fe'kufj ; ka }kj k bl dh HkrZ uk dh xBz ft l l fcj l k eñk dks xgjk vk?kkz yxkA mudh cñk dks nñ krs

gq mlUgsfo | ky; I sfudky fn; k x; kA Qyr%1890 eafcj l k rFkk ml dsfi rk pkbZkl k l soki l vk x, A
1886 l s1890 rd fcj l k dk pkbZkl k fe'ku ds l kFk jguk muds0; fdRrxrRo dk fuekZ k dky
Fkka 1890 ea pkbZkl k NkM+us ds ckn fcj l k vksj muds i j fokj us teL bZ kbZ fe'ku dh l nL; rk NkM+nh
D; ksd eMkvka@ l jnkj ka dk vkUnksyu fe'ku dh l nL; rk NkM+nh D; ksd eMkvka@ l jnkj ka dk vkUnksyu dk
foj ks'k fd; k Fkka eMkvkausbZ kbZ/keZbl fy, vi uk; k fd bZ kbZ ka us; g Hkj kd k fnyk; k Fk fd ; fn osbZ kbZ
/keZ vi uk yaksrsmudh fNuh xBZHkie o fojkl r mlUgsoki l fnyk nh tk, xh] yfdu , d k ugh gqVKA fcj l k
eMk dk l Fkky fontg pVkj vkUnksyu] dky fontg dk Hkh 0; ki d i Hkko i Mka vi us tkfr dh nqZkk
l keftd] l ka dfrd , oa/kkfed vfLerk dks [krjseans] k mudseu eaOkar dh Hkkouk tkx mBhA mlUgkause
ugh eu ; g l dYi fy; k fd oseMkvka dk 'kkl u yk, aksrFk vi us ykskaes tkxfr i shk dj aA fcj l k eMk us
u dpy jktuhfrd tkxfr dsckj ses l dYi fy; k cfYd vi us ykska ea l keftd] l ka dfrd , oa/kkfed
tkxfr i shk dj us dk Hkh l dYi fy; kA fcj l k us xk&xk&?kedj ykska dks vi uk l dYi crk; kA mlUgkaus
vcv%fn' kke jsvcv%jkt^ %gekjsns k eagekj 'kkl u%dk fcxny Qpka

'fcj l k eMk us vxsth 'kkl u ds f[kykQ myxyku dk vkaku fd; kA os mxz gks x; A 'kkskdka
Bdlnkj ka vksj vxsth pVplkj ka dks ekj Hkxus dk vkaku fd; kA i fyi dks Hkxus dh bl ?kVuk l s
vkfnokl ; ka dk fo'okl fcj l k eMk ij gkaus ykxk fontg dh vlx /khj &/khj s i j s NkM/kukxi j ea QSyus yxhA
dksy fcj l k eMk mlGabl 'kksk. k l seDr fnyok, aA vc fndy/ka dk jkt l ektr gks tk, xk , oa vcv%fn'
fn'kke jsvcv%jkt^ dk; e gkskA vkfnokl h dks; g i wkZ : lk l s fo'okl gks x; k fd ; fn os l j dkj ds
f[kykQ [kM+gkax] l j dkj dk fontg dj aksrsmudk [kks k gqvk jkt Hkh oki l feyska bl fontg us vxsth
gqier dks > d> kj fn; k 22 vxLr 1895 vxsth gqier usfcj l k eMk dksfdl h Hkh rjg fxj Qrkj dj ds
dk fu. kz fy; kA

fu"d"kz%&

fdl ku vkUnksyu fcj l keq Mk vkUnksyu dh rjg vi uh Hkie vksj l adfr l sxgjk yxkr , oafNuh xBZHkie
usfdl kuksdksou/kqkk etnj cuk; kA

vxsth 'kkl u eafdl ku vkUnksyu gq (Peasant's Dissatisfaction British Period)

1- Hkie l Ecu/k 2- tehnikj h 3- j\$ rckMh 4- egtyckMh
tk okLrfod fdl ku mRi kind g\$ l jdkj mul s vi R; {k : lk l s vi uh deplfj ; ka }kj k dj ol nyrh gA
tehnikj h fdl kuka dk 'kksk. k vkfFkd 'kksk. k t\$ sde etnj h l sT; knk dke yuk ekj uk i hVuk rFk vR; kpkj
Fkka fcj l k eqMk ustc l keftd Lrj ij vkfnokl h l ekt ea pruk i shk dj nh rks vkfFkd Lrj ij l kjs
vkfnokl h 'kksk. k dsfo:) Lo; agh l afBr gkaus yxsfcj l k eqMk esmuds usRo dh deku l hlkkyh mlUgkaus
vkfnokl ; ka ds cxkj h i Fk dsfo:) tcjnLr vkUnksyu fd; kA i fj .kke Lo: lk tehnikj ka vksj tkxhnikj ka ds
?kj ks rFk [ksrka vksj ouHkie ij tkehnikj ka ds ?kj ks rFk [ksrks vksj ouHkie ij dk; Z: d x; kA mudk rhl j k
l dYi Fk jktuhfr dLrj ij vkfnokl ; ka dks l afBr djuka pld mlUgkaus l keftd vksj vkfFkd Lrj ij
vkfnokl ; ka ea pruk dh fpakjh l nyxk nh Fkha nj ugh yxhA vkfnokl h l ekt vi us jktuhfrd vf/kdkj ka
dsi fr l tx gqVKA

l anHkZ xDFk l iph

- 1- vfj gUr e/; i ns k l keku; Kku 2007
%vfj gUr i fcyds kUl bf. M; k% i k-fy- ej B
- 2- xteh. k l ekt 'kkl=& Mka/ Mh- i kfVy
%e/; i ns k fgl nh xDFk vdkneh Hkks ky%
- 3- l keku; v/; ; u %e/; i ns k ykd l ok vk; ks dh jkT; fl foy i j h{k% i dk'ku e-i z fgl nh xDFk vdkneh
Hkks ky 2003
- 4- xks Mokuk n'ku ekf l d i f=dk egk uoEcj 2014