Research Article

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'kkarjkjke 'ksykj

ejkBh foHkkx] ukbV/ dkWyst] bpydjath] rk-gkrd.kkxys]
ft-dkYgkiqj-

l kjka'k :

bZoj gk fo'okoph fufeZrh d: u dBsxxyk \ vl k izu vki.kk lokdukp iMrks ;k izukpamRrj 'kkskrkuk tk.kdkj rYooY;kph ersfopkjkr ?;koh ykxrkr- fofo/k /kekWps rYoKku vH;kl kosykxxrs *fo'o* gs ,d Lora= fufeZrhLFkku vkgs ijesojkph ifHkk Eg.kts fo'o- fo'okr ir;d oLrwe/;s bZojh vak vkgs ir;d ftokRE;kgw oxGk vl k] f'kYycd jkfgyyk vfir;kr bZoj vkgs] vl sekuystkrs

iLrkouk :

bZoj ,d] fo'o ,d* *fo'o Eg.ktp bZoj* * fn0;Ýokpk lk{kkRdkj Eg.ktsbZoj* vl sfdR;d oGk EgVysxxyysvkgs- mnk-*lwq/o R;kph fo'o mtGw Vkd.;kph lkeF;Zkhy 'kDrh] nÅnl;eku izdk'k] >xexkV] rstke;rk] 'kkárk] rhork b- ph l R; fde;k o peRdkj Eg.ktp bZojkps vfLrRo dk; \ l wkxos vfLrRo nÅnl;eku] izdk'keku l keF;Zgsbzojih l keF;Zgks- Eg.kw dqkh l qkykykgh bZoj ekurkr- J/nkoku ek.kl siHkkrh l wkxos'kY >kysdh] rkRdkG ,dk fu"Busvki Y;k àn;kr ijesojkyk l k{kh BMwu dkekyk l q okr djkrkr[2]- l wkP;k Åxorhpk fdu;] fufeZrh dhnzEg.kw ¼kir.k'kyk fuf'pr LFkkuk½ Åxorhph fn'kk* vl sl adkku fnystkrs iwZfn'kk gh l wkph Åxekph fn'kk ekuyh tkrsR;kr cny gksrs'kD; ;kk] ukgh] ukgh] gh dkG÷k nxMkojph j'kkk vkgs

l wq Z fdeku fnol Hkkjke/;kP;k 0;kikrrw l d;kdkskG fuekZ djkrs ekoG.;k;kl kBh ekoGrhdMs Eg.kts if'peedMstkrks R;koGh l wq ZekoGrku riLohykd Luku l k;k vkBkViw]HkfDrekxkkRmE] kusekoGrhP;k l wq kps /;ku] Lej.k djkrs- ;kpk vFkZ l wkwkyk fujkki nrkr] vl k gkrksdk \ rj R;k fnolkpk 'kosV R;;k ekoGrhP;k {k.kkkus gkrks fo'okpk fnudze jk=hP;k iktjkkus ikyVrs *jk=* gksrs gh ful xZ fu;ekui kj thou "VhP;k foJkarhl kBhph vko';d] ?kVuk vkgs

fo'okph thou izsdkkyh Åxorhkl wrsekoGrh;rBjysyh vl rsgkl nkr ,d fl /nkr gksÅu cl rk½;k vFkkus thou "Vhph/kkj.kk Bjr}rh vkeykr ;r}gs l okxuh l okdlkBhekU; djysyvl rsR;kl p vki.kk*/keZ vl sEg.krks

*/keZ gh l adyiuk fo'oke/;ki siR;d ekuoh ik.;kP;k orLukie.ks vk[kho jf[kho Lo: ikr ekU; djouu ?kryysyh vkgs mnk-dqkh, [kknk J/nkGwuxjhd ofMy/kkdW] kP;k pj.kukuk Li'kZ d: u ueLdkj djrksdqkh, [kknh 0;Drh T;}'ÉB o drZxxkj ek.kl kkuk xq LFkkuh ek.krkuk vki.k igkrks dqkh drZxxkj ek.kl kpk vkn'kZ vkiY;k thoukr Åjjorkr- R;kl kBh ijk.kkkrhy] egkdkok0;krhy vuul fn0; mnkgj.ks vki.kk MkkG÷k dl ekyj vki.k Bnyyyh vl rkr- R;kud dkj vki.k vkiys vkpj.k Bdrks mnk- Jko.kckGkskus vkiY;k ekrkfirR;kuuk dkoMhe/;s ?kkyw [kkunkoj ?k}Åu fo'okrhy l oZ ieBk frFkZLFkkkP;k k n'kZukkBh usyys gksrs R;kiZ÷kxh [kkunkoj psvks}su okVrk rsifo0= dk;Zvkgs}vl sek.kw R;kpk *Hkkkj Eg.kw fcdwk dloG vksš Eg.kw R;k

Jko.kckGkusfopkj dyyyk ul rk}rj R;k ikBhekxsekrkfirkl kBh l pk/keZgsrŸo egŸokps vl rs Jko.kckGkph eu%fLFkrh gh 'kDrhP;k ikrGhoj dk;kikyV gksÅu fLFkjkors ,d fu'p; gksÅu ifjorhr gkrs rFks J/nru /kekljk Li"V vl k funZk l phr gkrs Eg.ku vkbZofMykph l pk dj.k} gh ,d vkn'kZ/keZizkkyh fl /n gkrs /keIo"k; l cdYiuk R;k}kjs: < gkÅ ykxrs

jkek; .kkrhy *jke* vukoj ekrHkDrhP;k i Hkkokru] *dfd;h* P;k vkn'kko: u ouokl kr tkrks *dfd;h* P;k cd[Vy o diVfurhP;k Mkokph R;kyk cdYiuk ul rs diVfurhpk jkekP;k eukyk dkukk l n{khy ul rks dk \ rj rks *dfd;h* gh vkkiyh *vkn'kZekrk* vkkgs vkf.k ekrrps vkKkikyu dy sikfgts frpseukjjFki iuZdj.ks Eg.kt p /keIps ikyu dj.k} gh /kkj.kk jkekl kj[;k vkn'kZ i iEP;k eukr eGkrp fLFkj >kyyh gkrh Eg.kt p R;kph /keIo"k;d tk.kho ifjiDo >kyyh gkrh jkT;kpk dkgh dkG R;;kx d; u vfylr o oxGs thou txk;p} v'kh fopkj'kDrhR;kP;k vxkhfHkuyyh gkrh *ouokl k rjkgu thou txk;p} vl k jkekpk fu'p; gk dri; dBkjirk dGl p Eg.kk;pk ! vFkklr cdknie vukoj >kY;ksl oZl [kkpk o jkT; oifkokpk R;kx dj k; ku fu?kkysyk jkekpk cdkny{e.kgh *;ojkt i =*Eg.ku rp o<kp rk;kekykpk vkgsR;kphp cdkdqu"Bkk gh cdk}l oP;k: ikus l k{kkrl l cdkj gkrs ouokl kr vl rkuk *jke vkf.k l hrk* ;kph l pk djhr vl rkuk y{e.kk l vud l dVkuk l kekjsl tkusykxxrs oG iilkxkh l cdVkpheifydkp R;kusvaxkoj >yyyyh vkg}rjhgh vkkiyk *{kf=;ck.kk*R;;kusrl Hkkjkgh deh gkkÅ fnyk ukgh R;;ko: u y{e.kkpkcdk}fku"Bru fuekZk >kyykeukpkfu'p;]gk /kekjph tk.kho d: u nskkjkp vkgs

/kekjpk ixMk ekuoh thoukoj iiuM iek.kkr vkgsR;;keGsvkt ek.kl vkiyh thoul /nrh 0;ofLFkr vk[kuu ?ksÅ 'kdrks mnk-HkY;k igkVss>ksirru ÅBu Luku /;ku /kkj.kk fcakk fnup; kZ ikjjfHHkyh ikfgts gk l "Vhpk fu;e vukfndkykikl u pkyr vkysyk vkgs i.k vkt dkgh rdlV o l "Vh fu; eu u eku.kkjs vfopkjjh ekuo ful xZlfu; ekP;k fojkkkkh okxrkr- 0; Lr okxrkr- mnk- HkY;k igkVs yodj u mBY;keukso fcNkU;kr rl p iMuu jkfgY;kus *kjhjkyk y 0;k;ke o vkkMhI tu fcakk l dkGph 'kd}n goku u feGkY;kus indirhr ck/kk fuekZk gkrs R;;keGs vkjkkX; fc?kdMrs fc?kdMyysyvkjkkX; l v{kkkj;kl kBh ex oSkdMsfcakk rK MkkVVjjkdMsstkÅ vk'k/kkk/kkkjkkcsj iF; Eg.ku 'kd}n gookk u ijoiBk 'kjjhjky 0;k;ke djk;pk l Yyk R;krkr-,[kkknk vkkG'k'k eukJ; gsiF; ik.khy eukoj ?kbZ}yp vl sukgh- v'kk oiGh ful xkkpk /keZo vjjkkX;kpk e = ukdk: u Lor%pk LokkFkkZfcakk vfopkjjh iiRrrh iirrhr cGkoY;kusoG il kkh ek.kl l kkkpk eR;gh vks<okrks rr8gk ex /kekl ekk.ks vkE;fo/kk dj;KP;k i i/nrgh fnlku ;rkr-erkRRRRE;kyk *e0ekekrh nsl}l fcakk *vfkk Rungtu dj.kk}l k xks"Vh vkeykr vk.kkkr0;k ykxrk- Eg.ku fo/khor /keZukdkk: u pkyr ukgh-dkj.k/keIo fo/khk fu;e °;k 'kk'or o l R;xkh'Vh vkgsr- rs fof'k"kV rŸokops vkpjj.kekuuktatkrks rsvkpj.kk vkVG vkgsftor ri kh /kekpk }'kk dj.kkj.ksikkG-G *keebhj* oYxuk djjkkuk]l "Vh l dkk'kitklu e@rjkgrkr]i.k thoukpk 'kkoV gkrkk}r8gkx ek= eR;;ujjpsfof/kor ksl kikLdkj rsVkGw'kdr ukghr-

/kekP;k vkgkjh tkÅu l nfkLn&foodkyk pDd ea}kkM cuouu fuslxkrhy nqqCG;k;k thoul "Vhpk cGh ?ksryk tkrksea}i;k il k.kkuk dqdkP;k rh vkxkgk[kkkjj fcakk vzkkJ/ns/kh'h jktjksl cGh fnystkrs mnk- thonku nqqÅu bekjr ckkk.ks}l votM o foLrh-kZ l vl sikVcakkjsfueeZkk dj.k} ekBeekBsokkj}kkus Åkkkj.ks ;k ikBhekxs vkk.kkhJ/npk tcjnLr ixMk vl rksHkkr fi'kkPp ;kkkk iGfo.k;;l kl kBh vk}kkU/npkk vk/kkj ?ks kkÅu pekRckj dj.kk}rs egkvkkGGi k/kkkpsvfopkjjh y{k.k vkgsR;;pikek.ksØjj vzkkU/npk gkikakj ekuyk tkrks

/keliZkkyh gh l R; fu"Bakj vk/kkjjyyh vkkgs/keZ txkkok Eg.ku b"kku ;qnsgkrrkr-nsknsku'kkkr ,edwnkkP;k fojksskkkr rhzzLo: ikr d;g gkrkr- jktdh; Mkiipkru /keiZkk cxy nÅu dWVfurhpk okij gkkÅu ;qqinkkpk HkMd lk mMfoyk tkrks dkskrkrgh /keZ inDrk fcakk /keifMr *;qn djjk* vl Eg.kkr ukgh- l Ykkk] l aiYkh o gqhh 'kkkgh xktfo.;;l kl kBh dkgh   fu.kk} ?kkrys tkrkr- oGiakhh jDrikrgh ?kMrk}s] vkrrkkukr v'kkrikkph ik.kgk.kkh gkrs

egkHkkkjrhrhy ;qqnkpk k.kok gks;kvk/kh v/tkkkyk ;qqn&fo"k;;d furhfu; eka}pk iilu u iiMrk] l xslkjso ukrruokbZ} ;kkk]k eh dk ekjkos \] R;kkP;k'kh eh d'kkl kBh ;qqn djk;ps\ vl i/lu iiMrkkr- Ixdl k; jjso cdk&ckdkokuak] vkkrrLofcakk kkuk ekj.k} ;kkr vraukkyk 'kkk'or R;; o euk'kkklZxksl l ukgh-Eg.kt p vraukkP;k eukyk /keiph cdkuseakkU; gks;k k.nth ekuorpkkea= ikkr ifjfLFkrhe/;svkiksvkkki l iprs R;;koaGh I@V iaiRrrhhh }[kyi iiRrrhhkkp u; ukV/kkpsfunkk;yu djkk}l Eg.kts;}/;n;k/kus/kekZ ikBh o /kellVfdfo.ko;.kof;e; °;k dri; vkf.k /keZ ikph l kxM ?kkkkyh-;@nkP;k okGh iik.kk i kkkM ?kykkkoh}l' v'kk Lo: ikkpk : < l cdr furhfu; ekuuh l ekktkkU; >kykyk gkrk&;@nkP;k oGh iR;{k Hkkxxkku Jhd".kkkP;k rkkkP;k rkk}u vtikukk vfopkyrkksk minka}l ,lkkkk ykxykyk] Eg.kts/keIo"k;d xks xl'ho °;k dri;kusfVdkr- dri};ksLoiPN o y[ky[khr gkrrkr] v'kkk icakkpk ikjkkfkjd rz=so drip;;l R;; koaGh: < gkrh-

vktP;k eYkj vk/kfud ;@kr tkxfrdhdj.kkpk ekuoh thou 0;kik.ki ipko vkgsfoKku o raKkukP;k ixrhhusdqkurh thou vkt tjhxfreku >kys;sl vl y}}rjrh rhzxrhh ek=ful l d *rk.k.rkkkus sdfVc/n o vVG >kyh vkgs 'kstkUk;P;k ?kjjipskdkkkkdk] cxyky] vikiEkkak] ek0;ki{kk pkx ;s>ky Eg.ku eu} b"kkl u;dt} dk<u u uSkusuos?kj ck/krk}Lor%ps l k/kk}l kj rrskfol l jkrs R;; kkBh dr kkkk}h vk/kdjjysxxysHkjjelkkY}B 0;tt Hkkjjs ?kj pdpdhr djrk} l t kkLrj}kktok?kj jk; gkxk;k XyÅkoj sknt R;; kkkkek}u fl d 'kkjkkrkk feGrrskk \ egkykckGk}P;;k

rkWkrhy ?kkI dk<u ?kÅu rkSLor%Åik'kh fnoI ikgrks ÅiokI kr o daxky ifjfLFkrhr itS-husfe tkI ekjrks dkj.k vk/kfudrP;k HkjHkjkjkVhpkR;kP;k eukoj vkrkukr iek.kkr ixMk cI yyk vI rks

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nSkkrhy IeLr v'kk ukxfjdkmuh ,dk xkS'VhpsHkku Bok;yk gosodh] thoukr dkskrsrjjhufrd vf/k"Bku egŸokpksekuysikfgtsR;kruu thoueV; stUe ?kr vI rkr-/keI Lohdkj.kk;k} Eg.kts/kekP;k vkgkjh tk.ks}vI gh ukgh-/keI ukdkj.ks Eg.kt}ukfLrrd ifHkh gksk}vI gh ekurk ;r ukgh-rj th /keI 0; oLFkk I erk] Iokr&;] cadqrk ;keV; kph tkikI uk djr}rh /keI izdkyh Lohdkj.ks I gt] o vko'; d okVysikfgts

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2½**txkr ;kukkR;k i/nrhusmo vkkg}vI seku.kkU;kpi cgq[{;k vkkg}vkxgkusvkØei.ksrsmo ekurkr**& i]- 39
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3½; k txkr no vkkgsdk; \ MkWckcqjko xgjo & fufeh fopkjeap] dkWgkiuj pkSVvk-2009
4½ekuorpsmikI d & ik-oI r [kkr & egky{eh izdk'ku] dkWgkiuj i-vk-2001] ukBgacj 2002
5½/keI% ekt vkf.k jktdkj.k & Iaik-MkWv'kkd pkSdGaj ykdok³e; xg] eqcb] 2004