



Hkkj rh; vkfnokl hP; k l dYi upk , frgkfl d nfrVdksu

vfuy f'kokth Hkj ds

bfrgkl foHkkx] l dks'kd fo|kFkz 'kkl dh; fonHkz Kku foKku l LFkk] vejkorh

l kjka k &

vkfnokl h fdok ol; tekfrpk bfrgkl i grk ol; tekhr EgVY; kurj vki Y; k vfrekxkl yY; k o nqzè Hkkxkr okLr0; vl .; kl; k l ektkpsn'; MkGî kl ekj mHks jkgrs vR; r nqzè Hkkxkr jkg. kkh] ful xRP; k l kfé/; kr o nll; k [kk]; kr jkg. kkh tekhr Eg. ktsoll; tekhr gks - vkfnokl h tekhrpk l gokl ful xRP kcr vkgs vkfnokl hps jkg. khek. k] vFk; oLFkk] l kl. Nfrd jgul gu] l keftd thou gsful xRP; k l gî kusl pkyhr gkrs vkfnokl h vfrnqzè Hkkxkr olrh d: u jkgrk- Hkkjr gk {ks-QGkustxkr l krok rj ykdl d; kP; k ek. kkusnd jk dkdokpk nsk vkgs 1981 P; k tux. kusd kj Hkkjrpkh ykdl d; k 68]59]84]692 vl q 51]62]8]638 , o<h vkfnokl hph ykdl d; k vkgs' Hkkj rh; ykdl d; r 8-6 VDds ykdl d; k vl . kkh vkfnokl h l ekt gk l yx l ekt ul q rksvud tekhr e/; sfokhtir Okysvks 2011 P; k tux. kusd kj Hkkjrkrhy vkfnokl h l ektkph ykdl d; k 10-42 dks/h vkgs Hkkjrkr l okz/kd vkfnokl h tekhrpkh ykdl d; k e/; Ans'k ; k jkt; kr vkgs rj nd l; k Øekdvoj egjk'V°gsjkt; vkgs

i Lrkouk %

ns'kkrhy vkfnokl hps Åek. k 8-7 VDdsvl q 2001 rs2011 ph ykdl d; k o/nhnj 23-7 VDdsvkgs L=h i q 'k Åek. k 990 rj l k{kjrk nj 71-7 VDdsvl q L=h l k{kjrk 54-4 VDdsvkgs R; kpsfuokLFkk] cksyhHkk'kk] ÅFkk] i j j k] l kl. Nfrd , dqlp thou tx. ; kP; k i/nrh oxoxGî k vkgs- R; keGs vkfnokl h dks kkyk Eg. kkos gs t. k. kq ?ksksxj tpsvkgs d/kh v/kXu jkgu d/kh yakl/h ul q f'kd kj dj. ; kl kBh jkukekG ouou HKvdY; keGsR; kkk 'ouokl h fdok 'ol; tekhr' Eg. kq vkG [k. ; kpk Å?kk i Myk vkgs dks kh ^vjU; d* dks kh ^kjfrpsydj's ukghrj 'xfjt u* fdok 'vkfni q] oui q* gî k ukokus vkG [kys tkr's vkfnokl h Eg. kts ueds dks k\ gs i kg. ; k vkxknj vkfnokl hps eGLFkk i kg. kskgRokpsBjrs

Hkkj rh; vkfnokl hps eGLFkk %&

Hkkj rh; vkfnokl h vk; kP; k vkxe. kki phz' Hkkj rkpseGfuokl h' gkrs rs; k HkÅns'kk vxnh l jgokrh i kl q okLr0; d: u jgr vl rkuk ckgjhy HkÅns'kkrhy jghokl h vk; klz Hkkjr kP; k mUkj Hkkxkr Åos'k dsk; ; Fkhy eGjfgokl hoj vkØeu d: u gk HkÅns'k vki Y; k rtk; kr ?ks- yk; ; Fkhy eGfuokl h vl yY; k ykdkoj vR; kpkj dj. ksl q dsk R; keGsgd dkoysykd vk; kpsxyke gks ; ki kkk nfk. k e/; Hkkjr kP; k vfr'k; ?kunkV txaykr] nll; k [kk]; kr tkÅu rFkhy dneGs [kkÅu jkgqyxys rsnd jsfrl jsdks kh ul q rsvuk; Zeg. ktp vkfnokl h gks - R; keGs dkykrjkus vud fopkjorkuh R; luok ouokl h] fxjhtu] gjhtu] Hkøhtu v'kk oxoxGî k ukokuh l dkskysvks³ vkfnokl hpk mx eGkrp vxknj i kl q Hkkjr ; k ns'kk >ky; kpsfnl q ; rs Eg. kpp vkfnokl huk ^Hkkj rh; eGfuokl h** vl sEgVystkrs

l kl. Nfr l ghr; kr vkfnokl hpk mYys [k Qkj i jkru dkgH dskysk vkgs jkek; . k] egkHkkj rkp dkg

I k/kkj .k pkj i kp gtlj o'kkz o'phok vks vk; Z Hkkjrkr vks R; koGh ; Fkp i o'ph oLrh d: u jkg. kku; k tekhr R; kauk fnl Y; k- ; k ykcdkuh R; kauk 'nL; 'w fdok 'nL; * Eg. ku mYys[k d syk vks vknokl h Vkgi kauk 'x.k' Eg. kr vkf. k ; k x. kksps ts i g-kjh gks } R; kauk 'x.ki rh' fdok 'x.kuk; d' Eg. kr gks vknokl h x. kksps jkT; sfgeky; kP; k i k; F; k'kh gks fg x. kjkT; xyyke Oghohr Eg. ku R; k oGP; k l ækVkuh [kq Å; Ru dsys ; k x. kjkT; koj LokU; k d: u ; k x. kP; k uk; dkuk Bkj ekjys i .k dOG Bkj ek: u gsxy/ke Ogk; psukghr- , d x.kuk; d Bkj >kyk rj nd jk dqkh rjh l j e. kq; uk; d Ogk. ; pk- ; k x. kku o Vkgi kauk y<kbzd: .k xyyke dj .ks Okj dBhu gks ; k ckr l ækV pnxzdkpk eah dks/hy ; kuh fygu Bpys dh] 'x.kuk; dkph vki vki l kr HkkM. ks ykou] R; kauk nk: ps0; l u ykou l n j fl=; k i Bouu ; k x. kph "kDrh deh djkoh R; k f"kok; fot; feGork ; skkj ukgh** FkkM; kr vknokl kkuh Lor'p k i jkØeh bfrgkl vks' gs, dku dkghuk vkUp; kpk /kDdk cl sy] dkgh ykd R; koj fo"okl Bp. k j ukghr- i .k gh , d xksV uDdh vknokl hP; k bfrgkl koj R; kuk d/kh uk d/kh fo"okl Bokok ykxy-

Hkkjr Hkkjpek cgu d; Hkkj kx vknokl h jkT; kauh 0; ki ysyk gks-k e/; Hkkjrkr oBko"kkryh xkM l ketT; gksrh gtljkses ykæ ; k l ketT; kP; k fl ek i l jY; k gkR; k- gk l oZAns'k 'xkMou* ; k ukokus vkg [ky; k tkbz mUkj i f"pe Hkkjrkr fhkYykp l ketT; gksrh ekjokMps i Bkj FkV l krki Mti kP; k l krekGk vkf. k egknØ Mkkj rs vftBti kP; k jkæk v"kk folrh. kZ An"kkR ; k l ketT; kP; k fl ek i l jY; k gkR; k- 'fhkyokM' ; k ukokus gk Ans'k vkg [ky tkbz Åf l /n 'dayhx* ; k ns'kkojgh fhkYykp jkT; gks fhkYykp; k jkT, lo; kpk vkf. k i jkØekP; k vuud [kqkk vktgh ; k Ans'kke/; sfnl rkr-⁵

vknokl h Eg. ktsdks \

txkrhy l oZns'kkR vknokl h tekhr vflRokR vksr- fo"kskrk vkf" k; k j vkfYdk vkf. k vesj dk ; k [kMke/khy ns'kkR vktgh vknokl h tekhr ekBti k Åek. kkoj vk<Grkr- ; jki e/; sek= R; kps Okj ekBti Åek. kkr vk/kufdj .k >kY; kus vkt ; jki e/khy vknokl h tekhr Eg. ku vkg [k. ks dfB. k >kys vks Hkkjrkr vknokl h ekBti k Åek. kkr vl u R; k Hkkjr Hk i l jY; k vksr- R; kph l d; k l ekjs 414 P; k vki i kl vks ; k tekhruk fofok ukosfnysy vksr- Aboriginal fdok Aboriginals Eg. ktsvxnh 'egpsjghokl h' fdok 'vknokl h' vl s EgVys trks gk "kCn Å; ks Åke[; kusjLy, fyou] xbl u r l p , -Ogh-BDdj Åbuh oki jyk vks MKW/kp; kauh ek= "So Called Aborigines" Eg. ktsrFkkdfkr 'eg jghokl h' fdok "Backword Hinds" Eg. kts'ekxkl ysy fgnq vl s EgVys vks R; kp Åek. ksvkj .; kr jkg. kjs Eg. ku 'ouokl h' r l p i oZkoj jkg. kjs Eg. ku 'fxjhtu' vl gh "kCn oki jys tkrkr- vl; rk ugetP; k oki jkr Vkg d: .k jkg. kkh 'tekr' Eg. kts 'Tribe' vkf. k vknokl h Eg. kts 'Tribe' gk "kCn : <>kyk vks fgnhr 'tutkri' gk "kCn oki jkr- vl sfofo/k "kCn vl ys rjh ejkBhr 'vknokl h' gk "kCn tkLr Åpyhr >kysy fnl u ; r k-⁶

19 0; k "krdr ekuo"kkL=Kkuh 'vknokl h' fdok 'vknokl h l epk; * fg l k k fodl hr dsh ; k l ksd kj , dkp Hkkj kxkoj fodkl dj. kku; k l oZ keku; i .ks, dp uko fdok Bjkohid vkmuko; dGs yko. ku; k , dkp Ådkjph Hkk"kk cksy. kku; k j fookg l æ/k vkf. k 0; ol k; kP; k ckrhr , dkp Ådkjps ex rsfu"kskkRed vl ks vFok l ærh"kd vl k j vl sfu; e i kG. kku; k o fuf"pri .ks, dk fof"kvī Ådkjph e[; so fopkj Å. kkyh ; kph ti . kpd dj. kku; k dVpkP; k l epk; kyk 'vknokl h l epk; * Eg. kts 'Tribal Community' fdok 'vknokl h l ekt' Eg. kts 'Tribal Society' vl s Eg. krkr- dVpkP; k ; k l egkyk 'tekr' vl gh Eg. krkr-⁷

MkMh, u- eqt enj ; kauh vki yser 0; Dr djrkuk EgVys dh] vknokl h Vkg Eg. kts l keku; i .ks, dp uko /k j .k dj. kku; k , dk fof"kvī Hkkj kxkoj fuokl dj. kku; k , dkp Ådkjph Hkk"kk cksy. kku; k j fookg l æ/k 0; ol k; bR; knh ckrhr , dkp Ådkjps /fu"kskkRed fdok udkjRed /fu; e i kG. kku; k o fuf"pri .ks, dk fof"kvī Ådkjph e[; o fopkj Å. kkyh ; kph ti . kpd dj. kku; k dVpkP; k l eg Eg. kts vknokl h gks - ; k "kCnkr vknokl h l ektkciy er 0; Dr dsys⁸ MKWfj Og l Z; k fopkj orkuh gh vknokl h ciy er 0; Dr dsys "tekr fdok vknokl h gk , d l jG l k/k l kelftd l eg vks T; krhy l nl; , dk l eku cksy Hkk'kpk mi ; ks djrk] o ; qn bR; knh l kj [; k mī'ski qhZjhrk , d=hr dk; Z djrk-⁹ vknokl hpk bfrgkl i krkuk 'fyhu vkf. k fxyhu* ; k l ekt "kkL=Kkuh er 0; Dr dsys vknokl h l epk; LFkkud ykd kpk l eg vl u l oZykd l keku; {s-kr jkrkr} l keku; cksy cksyrkr] vkf. k l keku; l l Nfrps vuq j. k djrk-¹⁰ v"kk ÅdkjsoxoGī k vH; kl d fopkj orkuh vknokl h Eg. ktsdks \ gsl kau vknokl hph vkg [k i Vou ns; kpk Å; Ru dsyk vks

vknokl hph oLrh l keku; rk vj .; kr fdok i oZ jkxry nu; k [kku; kr vl rs ek= ftFks i oZ fdok vj .; sukgr frFkgh dkgh vknokl h tekhr l ki Mrkr- jkT; ?kVusus vknokl h' Eg. kts 'Tribe' gk "kCn oki jyk vl yk rjh R; kph 0; k [; k dsysy ukgh ek= Hkkjr kps jkVf rh ?kVuB; k 342 ¼½ dyekdos ukVfQds'ku dkBou , [kknī k vkfne tekryk 'vuq qpr tekr' Eg. ku ?kVuB; k 5 0; k vuq qpr Vkdq "kdrkr- urj fryk 'vuq qpr

tekr* vl k ntlzÁkr gkrks Eg.ktp jkT; ?kVurhy rjrnph ; k ^vud qpr tekri* Eg.ktp Scheduled Tribe; ?kVurRed l dYi us'khp l yXu vkgr- R; kP; kl kBh ?kVurus vud rjrnph dY; k vkgr-¹¹ Hkkj rke/; s vknokl h Eg.kp l ækskY; k xsy; k l egkuk tekrihp ntlzfeGkyysk vkgs vknokl h ; k l Ksr vkfne tkrh] ouokl h] fxjhtu] ; k l Kkgh vrkkq vkgr- jkT; ?kVur tekrihp 0; k[; k ns; kr vkyh ukgh ek= jkVri rh vko"; Druud kj vknokl h tekri fclok R; k vræzr dkgh xV fclok l egg ; kauk ^vud qpr tekri* Eg.kp tkfgj d: "kdrkr- vud qpr tekri Eg.kts Scheduled tribes means such tribes or tribal communities' or parts of groups within such tribes or tribal communities as are deemed under article 342 to be scheduled tribes for the purposes of these communities."¹²

vknokl h ; kpk vFkz R; k R; k f<dk.kpseGjfgokl h vl kgh gkrks vknokl h gk bxat'rhhy ^vtt&vkfj thuYl * ; k "kCnkpk ejkBh i ; kZ h "kCn vkgs ukxjh l ðNrh vkf.k olrhi kl u nj jkfgysvvl srs vknokl h l æ/khr R; k Áns'kkrhy eGpsjfgokl h] ek= Hkkj rkrhy vknokl hl kBh ^vtt & vkfj thuYk" gk "kCn Á; kx oki j .ks gs "kkL=h; n"Vi k vko"; d vkgs vl s Áfl /n er /kPz ; kauk ekMys vkgs cjp "ks vknokl h Mkæj nú; kr] txaykr jkgr vl Y; keGSR; hpk mYyqk 'fxjhtu' vFkok 'ouokl h' vl kgh dYk tkrksvski . k i kghyp vkgs¹³

vknokl hcíy l oZ l kkkj .k ykdkph dYi uk Eg.kts txay] nú; k[kkð; kr jkg.kkj h jkuVh] txayh ykcl vkgs [kjs i kgrk vknokl h gp ; k n'skkps^ eGjfgokl h ^ vkgr- ckgs u ; skkjs vk; kúh vknokl hP; k Áns'kkr ; Áu vknokl hpsÁns'k 0; ki ysvkf.k R; kauk txay] nú; k[kkð; kr vkJ; ?; kok ykxykl rsdk; epsnj >kys R; keGps "kdMks o'kærs vKkuh o vf"kf{kr jkfgys oj mYyqk dY; kÁek.ksdkgh fopkjor ^vknokl h" u Eg.krk 'ouokl h' Eg.krkr- ; k Hkæhps rs eGfuokl h vkgr] fg dYi uk R; kauk dnkphr : pr ul koh- [kjs i kgrk ; k n'skkps ^eGjfgokl h' vkgr] 'ouokl h' dl svl rhy- R; kauk ouokl h rjh dk \ Eg.kkos bfrgkl vkf.k l ðNrh l æ'kkP; k dkypØkr R; kauk gk 'ouokl h' vki up fnyk vkgs okLrfod ; k n'skkph eG l ðNrh vkgs^ vknokl h l ðNrh ^ fg l okz Áfke i kl qv vkgs rj ^ofnd l ðNrh^ fg R; kurj vkyh vkgs¹⁴ R; kP; k JsV i jã jk vkf.k i jkØeh bfrgkl kps i kusdkGkusi q qv VkdYh vkgs

vknokl hP; k thoutpk toGq vkh; kl dj.kkú; k vud vH; kl dkuuk ; kph Ápirh vkysy vkgs dh] l dkkjy; k txkP; k ek.kkusvknokl hpsjkgusekkl ysyso jkuVh vl ys'rjh R; kpsvpkj fopkj o l ekt 0; olFkk [kj k'kjhp ok[kkú; k tksxh vkgs l æhr] uR;] o l kekf'cd fu; ekph 0; olFkk bR; knh ckrhrhy R; kph xrh i kgu vk'p; ZokVrs rjki h l kj [ksok] o <kyd ?kÁu vknokl huk ukprkuk i kfgYks dh] ykdk.kkgh Hkkj G i Msy- R; kp cjksj R; kP; k furhfu; ekps o i jã jkpsdkVdkj i kyu gp R; kP; k l ekt l krR; kpsAed[k dkj .k vkgs] gsÁpirhyk ; rs rØgk vknokl h l ekt Eg.kts'vfr" k; vÁxr o xku l ekt* vl sl ehdj .k dj .ks pðhps vkgs vknokl h l ektk fo'k; hpk bfrgkl i kgrkuk fdr; d xj l et vknokl h fo'k; hP; k "kkL=h; o okLro vH; kl kusnj gkr xys vknokl hpspðhpsxg d: u R; kP; kciy dkgh foNrh dYi uk d: u ?ks ksgsvxnhip v; kK; vkgs okLorP; k n"Vhdkuurq fopkj djrk] ÁR; {k fujh{k.k i /nrhoj vk/kkjy; k vk/kfud ekuo"kkL=h; vH; kl keGps vknokl h l ektkph y{k.kLi 'V dj .ks vf/kd "kD; >kys vkgs¹⁵ ekuo"kkL=Kkuh oKkuhd i /nrhus vknokl h l ektkP; k 0; k[; k d: .k vknokl h l ektk fo'k; hpspðhpsxg rj nj dyp i .k R; kp cjksj vknokl h dkskkyk Eg.kkos fclok vknokl h Eg.ktsdksk\ ; k l oZA" ukpsvpði . ksmDkjsfnyh vkgs

jkT; ?kV.kusvknokl h tekri dfjrk fu/kkzj r dsysyud' k %& jkT; ?kV.kP; k dye 366/25½ud kj vud qpr tekri Eg.kts?kV.kP; k dye 342 e/; sfunf"kr dj .; kr vky; k tekri vkgr- dye 342 e/; svknokl h tekri fu/kkzj r dj .; kdfjrk tsud" k ykoys tkrkr- R; kpk ri f"ky [kkfyy Áek.ksvkgs l u 1965 e/; sykclj l ehrhusf" kQkj l dsysyud' k i f<y Áek.ksvkgs

- Ú HkkSkshyd foYxrk @, dVsi .kk %& "kD; rksi oZrh; vkf.k ?kunkV txykP; k Hkkxkr olrh dj .ks
 - Ú ekxkl ysi .kk %& mnjfuokzdfjrk Ákphu "krh i /nrh] cñLr vFkD; olFkk ; kkkfcdj .; kpk vHkko ; kæGsfuekZú >kysy xfjch] vf"kf{kr i .kk vkf.k vukjkk; -
 - Ú fof" k'B l ðdrh] Hkk'kk] vkf.k /kel
 - Ú l á dkkp l ækP @ cqtj si .kk brj l ðdrh] vkf.k ykdkækh vYi Áek.kkr l á dZ¹⁶
- ofjy Áekushkkj rh; jkT; ?kV.kusvknol h tekri Eg.kp fud'k Bjfoysvkgs

vknokl hal ektkph y{k.k %& ofjy Áek.ksfud'k l u- 1965 P; k ykclj l ferhusBj oq fnyysvkgr- R; kp Áek.ksvknokl h l ektkph y{k.k ksi qhy Áek.ksvkgs

1½ fof' k" B HkÁns k%

n'skrhy dskrkgh l ekt gk , d Áknf"kd l egr vl rks ÁR; d l ektkps egRokps y{k.k vkgs R; kP; keGsdskrkgh l ekt vflrokr ; Á "kdr ukgh- R; keGpavknokl hal ekt gh viokn ukgh- l kekl; i .ks ckg0 l á dkl kl u vlyr o nqē vl syk Mka jkG Hkxkr vknokl ha l ektkps okLr0; vl rs vknokl ha l ektkpk fof'k" B v"kk HkÁnsk vl rks rFkp R; kph ykd olrh vl rs¹⁷ fonHkkrhy ftYgkr fl jkpk] vggj] Hkejx< ; k i fj l jkr BekMha k xkMB gh vknokl ha tekr fnl u ; srs rj ; orekG ftYgkrhy egkxk0] mej [kM] i d n] nkj0gk] fnx d ; k i fj l jkr Bvkalp vknokl ha tekrh fnl u ; s'kr vkf. k >fj tke.kh dGki g o.kh ; k i fj l jkr dkyke tekr vkGr s rj vejkorh eG?kkV i fj l jkr Bdkj dh tekrh fnl u ; srs

2½ l kekl; Hkk"kk%

vknokl hal ekt tklr f"kk.k ?kr ul Y; keGsrksfuj k] vkgs R; kkk v{kj kps kku ukgh- R; keGsr; kP; k Hkk'kph fyi h ukgh- R; kph nšud 0; ogkjkph , d fof'k" B ckyh Hkk'kk vl rs R; kP; k ckyhyk Lokar= vl k ntkzfnl u ; s ukgh- Hkkj rkr vknokl hP; k , d u 205 Ádkj P; k ckyh Hkk'kk vkgs- rj 225 mi ckyh Hkk'kk vkgs-¹⁸

3½ l kekl; uko%

ÁR; d vknokl ha tekrhps , d Lokra= uko vl rs R; k ukoko: u gh vknokl ha tekr vkG [k. ; kl enr gks R; ko: u brj ykd vkf.k vknokl ha tekrhe/khy Qjd pVdu y{kk ; srs vknokl hP; k ukokexs vknokl hP; k l kekt d] l kLÑrh i ja jkpk fof'k" B vl k bfrgkl fnl u ; srs i .k vknokl h e/; sf"kk.k kPk vHko vl Y; k dkj .kkh R; kpk bfrgkl fy [khr Lo: ikr ukgh-¹⁹ fonHkkrhy panij e/khy BxkMB fuyxjh ik; F; k"kh jkg .kkj k BkMB eG?kkVkrhy Bdkj dh ; orekG e/khy Bvkalp o Bdkyke v"kh vknokl hph ukosvkgs-

4½ Áek.k y?kr%

vknokl hal ekt gk FkkM0k ykd kpk l egr vl rks T; k fof'k" V&HkÁns'kkoj vknokl ha jkrkr rks HkÁns'k e; khr vl rks ; k l ektkph ykd l d ; k e; khr vl Y; kus R; kP; k l kekt d l á dkps {ks-gh frndp e; khr vl rs fof'k" B HkÁns'k] e; khr ykd l d ; k ; keGsr; kP; k l kekt d l á dkj gh e; khr i Mrkr-

5½ , dkp jDr l c'kkoj vk/kkfj r%

vknokl hal ektkrhy ykd i jLi jkuk jDr l e/khr ekurkr- ykd kph mRi Úkh , dkp i pzt ki kl u >kyh vl k R; kP; k n<fo"okl vl rks vki yk i pzt , d vkgs gh Hkkouk ÁcG vl rs ; k n<fo"okl keGsr; kP; kr foy{k.k ckkhydh] Áe] vki ydh o l gdk; Zfuek k >kysv l rs²⁰

6½ l kekl; l LÑrh%

vknokl ha tekrhph thou i/nrh Lokra= vkgs ÁR; d vknokl ha tekrhph , d l kekl; l LÑrh vl rs R; kP; k Lokra= ÁFkk vkf. k i ja jk vkgs- R; kph os'kkkk gh xk.kh k vkf. k ukxjh l egki {kk fhké vkgs

7½ varfobkg%

Hkkj rkrhy tkrh0; oLFkÁek.kp ÁR; d vknokl ha tekrhe/; svarfobkgkph ÁFkk vkgs rsvki Y; k tekrhrp fookg djrkr- vknokl haykd vki Y; k tekrh ckgj fookg dj .ksv; kX; ekurkr-

8½ fuj {kj r%

vknokl hal enk; gk fuj {kj vkgs gk l enk; f"kk.k kki kl u ophr vkgs vfydMhy dkGkr "kk l u vkf. k dkgh Lo; d oh l pV. kP; k Á; RukeGsvknokl hal enk; kr f"kk.k kpk Á l kj gkr vkgs²¹

9½ Lor%ph oxGh thoui/nrh%

vknokl hal ektkph thoui/nrh brj l ektkpu vxnh oxGh vkgs R; kps l kekt d l c'k jDr o ntkz ; koj vk/kkj syk vl rkr- vkr l c'kkukpa R; kP; k thour egRokps LFkk vl rkr- vknokl hph fu; æ .kkph 0; oLFkk dk; [ke o etar vl rsvknokl hph fjrhjokt] : <h] i ja jk] /keU/nk] bR; kfnuipa R; kps l kekt d thou fu; æ hr >kysv l rs

10½ l k/kh vFk0; oLFkk%

vknokl ha tekrhph vFk0; oLFkk gh vkxnh l k/kh Lo: ikph vl rs R; kpk fuokg Á/kku vFk0; oLFkps

mfn'B dG nufnu xj tkph i qh'zgp vl rs oLrpk l p; o oLrpsfouhe; ul Y; kus i S k o cktkj i Bk ; kpk vHko vFkD; oLFkps Áed[k y{k.k cuys vkgs²² v"kk Adkjs vknokl ha l ektkps y{k.k s fnl q ; s'kr- o ; k y{k.kko: up vknokl hph vkG[k i V. ; kl enr gks

fu"d"kk&

f"kykak ; fks1962 e/; stutkrh l ehrhph i fj'kn Hkjyh gkrh ; k i fj'knsustekrhph , d 0; k[; k dsh ; k i fj'knsud kj ^ , d l ek.k Hkk'kk dky.kkj k] , dk i pZtki kl q mRi rh l kak.kkj k] , dk fof"kvî Hkqns'kkr okLr0; dj.kkj k rka=hd KkukP; k n"Vhusekxkl ysyk v{kj vkG[k ul ysyk o jDr l æ/kkoj vk/kjhr l keftd o jkt dh; ÁFkpsÁekf.kdi .ks i ky dj .kkj k , s'í"kh; , d ftul h l eg Eg.ktsutkrh gks - vknokl h tekxY; k vud "kr dka kl q nû; k[kkD; kr jkgr vkgs ux fjdj .k o vks] ksdj .kkp; k {ks=kr vf/kd Áxrh >kyh vl q l qnk vktgh xkM] Á/kku dkj dq [kl h] okjyh] dkyke] eMk] fHkYy bR; knh vknokl h tekhr ekxkl yY; k fnl q ; s'kr- vknokl h ykscps i ph kl q paokLr0; vl Y; keGsdkg fopkj oarkuh R; kauk "t xaykpsjkt" EgVysvkg rj dkskh "Ykjr hpsydj" EgVysvkg MKW/kpD; kauh "rFkdfkr eGpsjfgokl h" EgVysvkg

l nHkZ xFk l ph%

- 1½MKW at; l kGhodj & dkj dq vkoÙkh 2012 i: Ø- 1
- 2½MKWch, u-dügkM&vknokl h l ektkpsl ekt "kkL=- vkoÙkh 2010 i: Ø- 4
- 3½"kskj ko , u- eMkoh xkM/okukpk l kl Nfrd bfrgl -vkoÙkh 2011i: Ø- 22
- 4½MKW xkfon xkjs& vknokl hpsf"kk.k -vkoÙkh 2009 i: Ø- 160
- 5½fdÜkk i:Ø- 161
- 6½Dr.S.G.Devgaonkar – Tribal Development Administration 2011 page no 11
- 7½MKW "kksud dtyd.kh& egkj k'Vkrhy vknokl h -vkoÙkh 2009 i: Ø- 2
- 8½Ák-fi -dsdyd.kh& nfyv vkf.k vknokl hpsl ekt "kkL=-vkoÙkh 2012 i pkr i: Ø- 19] 22
- 9½MKWch, u vkdjs& vknokl h vkf.k l kemp; khd fodkl ; kst uk- vkoÙkh 2009i: Ø- 2
- 10½Hkk-dh-[kMI s& l ekt "kkL=- vkoÙkh 2012 i: Ø- 2
- 11½Dr.S.G.Devgaonkar – Tribal Development Administration 2011 page no.1
- 12½MKW "kksud dtyd.kh& egkj k'Vkrhy vknokl h -vkoÙkh 2009 i: Ø- 2
- 13½Ák- xq ukFk ukMxkMs& Hkkj rh; vknokl h- vkoÙkh 2012 i: Ø- 2
- 14½MKW xkfon xkjs& vknokl hpsf"kk.k -vkoÙkh 2009 i: Ø- 159
- 15½Ák- xq ukFk ukMxkMs& Hkkj rh; vknokl h- vkoÙkh 2012 i: Ø- 2
- 16½; "kkph i fj'Øek vekl hd½vkDvkj 2014 i: Ø 55
- 17½MKW xkfon xkjs& egkj k'Vkrhy vknokl ha tekhr- fõnrh; vkoÙkh 2002 i: Ø 3
- 18½MKW Áfni vkxykos& Hkkj rh; l ekt l j puk vkf.k l eL; k vkoÙkh 2003 i: Ø- 4
- 19½fdÜkk i: Ø- 5
- 20½MKW xkfon xkjs& egkj k'Vkrhy vknokl ha tekhr- fõnrh; vkoÙkh 2002 i: Ø 3
- 21½MKW Áfni vkxykos& Hkkj rh; l ekt l j puk vkf.k l eL; k vkoÙkh 2003 i: Ø- 5
- 22½MKW xkfon xkjs& egkj k'Vkrhy vknokl ha tekhr- fõnrh; vkoÙkh 2002 i: Ø 4



vfuy f'kok'th Hkj ds
bfrgl foHkx] l áks'kd fo | kfhz 'kk dh; fonHkZ Kku foKku l lFkk] vejkorh