



### saiva-lbaa[- raDo AaiNa sa%yaSaadak caLvaL

ballo esa. jal , sapkaL ramaSvar ivakima

<sup>1</sup>magadiSaka [ithasa ivaBaagapimK,svaa. saD sa%yaBaaajal pvaar mahaiVaValaya pLlaa-jallija. prBatal  
<sup>2</sup>pl eca DI. sa%yaSaadak ivaVaqaL , svaamal ramaaadi tIqa-narazvaaDa ivaVapLz, naadID.

I kj ka k :

19 vaosatk BaartIya puaajaaarNa caLvaLlcaoyaga hato maharaITanaDyao saDca saamaaj jak puaajaaarNa  
caLvaLcaavaaromaazaya pimaVaat psarIao Aadainak maharaITaIla saamaaj jak saDaaralaa caLvaLlcaA Byaasa krtahla  
AapNaasa kuaL sa%yaSaadak samaajaaasahpaak va sa%yaSaadak caLvaLlcaosfUttsqana mahaa Filayaaahla savaahla  
pircaya Aaho prIttuKahaIhl saamaaj jak caLcaL hl ekKahl tIhl nasato itcyaa pcaar , psarat AaiNa  
yaSaapyaSaat Anakaahla vaTa Asatao

i Lrkouk :

mahaana Filayaaahla naval payavaat SaadalyaacaeEaya dNaaayaaahla , %yaahlyaa sahkaayaaahla bajaaalalyaa kamigarIcal dKlla dKlla Gatlal  
paihjaao BaartIya sabhKrtI pmaNaas%yaSaadak piSya kayak%yaahla pircaya AapNaasa AatapyahI Jaaladaa Aaho prIttuyaa caLvaLImDyaoAnak  
is-yaahla bahumada Asaa yaagadana idIao Aaho %yaapKl saiva-lbaa[- raDo yaahla sa%yaSaadak caLvaLl naDyao mah%aplla- kaya- kDaao  
inarxar ,A&ana, ganngaar sanajalyaa gadalyaa ramaSaL samaajaaasazl piraadalyaa naDyamaatIha iSaxalla jaagatI barabarca saamaaj jak saDaarNaa kDyaa.  
prIttuclDaaad%ya dilaxat raihyaa. saiva-lbaa[- raDalyaa dilaxat kayaacayaa izkaIval AaZavaa Galyaacaa pyaaha kDaao gadadaa Aaho

paSvaBathal :

saiva-lbaa[- raDoyaaahlyaa cair-acyaa AnaSaahanaFarSal mahitI ]plabDa hat naahI. saiva-lbaa[- ta%yaasahba raDoyaaahla pirvaar  
710 ,Bavaamal poz ,pliyayagaavastvyaasa hata<sup>1</sup>. tsaa %yaahlyaa Aayalyaacal sa%yaSaadakLhl ASalca gaDd AlIharat hrvalyaacaaBasato %ya pisaDdI  
praD:mK hab%ya. sa%yaSaadak baalyanaa%yaahla Aayalyabar dilat ramaSaL bahjana baahI AaiNa BaiganalIbzI KYT ]psalao

sa%yaSaadak samaajaaatIla kaya :

sa%yaSaadak piraYada :

saiva-lbaa[- raDosa%yaSaadak caLvaLlIla ek pimK mahIlaa kayak%yaahlyaa. sana 19151925 yaa kaLatIla pmaas%yaSaadak  
samaaj Saakoyaa pimK hab%ya. idnaalk 28 maI 1922 rajal jaatamaa Sana yaqaJaalalyaa saBanaDyaoC-~ptI rajaram maharaja yaahlyaa rajyaiBalakasa  
40 vyaatIcaojaoDByatI Gana pazvaayaacaozrlahato %yaat %yaahla samaavaSa hata. sa%yaSaadak samaajacyaa vaZidvasaalaa ivaivaDa saamaaj jak va  
pbaadanaor kayakima Aayaaajjat krtlyaat %yaahla sakIya piZakar Asaa plaoSahrat savasamaanya mahabhal iSaxalvaacal saaga vhaal nhNaha  
sa%yaSaadak samaaj fl naa[.T sklla %yaahla kaZlao<sup>2</sup>. pliyamaDyaoBavaamalpezd id. 24 9 1915 rajal sa%yaSaadak samaajaaaca 42 vaa vaaiYak

saiiva-lbaa[- raDo AiNa sa%yaSaadak caLvaL

] %ava sadma Jaala. %aamOyaasaiiva-lbaa[- raDmijaartInahjar had%ya<sup>3</sup>. saiva-lbaa[mil pthaoijal ha sa%yaSaadak pirYadmaOya'sayapkaSa yaa ivalayaavar inballa pazivala haat<sup>4</sup>.

maha%maa Fil ayaadbal pthyaitqal :

saiva-lbaa[- raDoyadbyaa inayalNaaKalal sana 1922 maOyaopthaopez Bavaanal yaqomha%baa Fil ayaadbal pthyaitqal sajarl krNyaaT Aalal. hirSacatli rava naLkr, Da: iva[ larava naval aq yaSavati iTKkr, saiva-lbaa[- raDoyadbal maha%baa Fil aocair- va sa%yaSaadak samajakaya yaasatQal BaalVaaJaalal. maaimk pthana jafja-baadSaah C~ptI SaahUtharaja yaadbyaa jayajayakarar sabaa ivasajana Jaalal<sup>5</sup>.

dat%vaiSalata :

Aaiqak pirisqati batagal Asatadha sadca saiva-lbaa[- raDmil sa%yaSaadak samaja, sa%yaSaadak samajaacomkP~ dlnaim-asa va ramaSal pirYadasa valavaL Aaiqak va sahKayaacal nact kOal. sa%yaSaadak samajacyaa pcaar psarasaaZl Kca qaadafar Kca kravaa laagan %yaasazl Anak sa%yaSaadak vagavagal yaa sva\$pat dlnayaa dit Asat. %aamOyaasat%yaSaadak samaja fID Ahmahnagar krita saiva-lbaa[- raDmil 5 Aadlaodnagal idlyaacaa ] IlaK Aaho<sup>6</sup>. sa%yaSaadak samajaacomkP~ dlnaim-asa epT nasatadmil saiva-lbaa[- nact kOal . 5 yaa sa%yaSaadak samaja pirYadmaOyaasaiiva-lbaa[- raDmil dlnaim-asa 1 \$pyaa nact idlal<sup>7</sup>. %aacapmaVao %yaadml 11 AgasT 1915 rajal dlnaim-asa 1 \$pyaa nact idlyaacaa ] IlaK dlnaim-amaOyaAalalaa<sup>8</sup>.

pDlt ivaQal :

Filyadbyaa natadmaano kuaL samaja sadharNaa k\$na caalvaar naah tr samajapirvatnaasazl saiva-lbaa[- raDmil hirtalalka, ?Valphtanal vagabroQaaimk ivaQalbal kamasa%yaSaadak pOdtInaoptha kOal. sa%yaSaadak samajantoJaalal 30 sa%yanarayala, 125AiBalak vagaro ivaQal Jaalal saiva-lbaa[- raDq saad ijajabaa[-; kalhova Anya laak ivaQadSakacaakana krlt Asat<sup>9</sup>. yaava\$na %yaa kuaL baadaya sadhar k navh%yaa tr k%ya-sadhar k had%ya hospYT hatO

sa%yaSaadak samajacyaa kidya kayakairNalt sahBaaga :

id. 9 maca-1930 cyaa 'dlnaim~'kar mak%hrava paTlla yaadbyaa AOyaxatKaalal Bartalyaa sa%yaSaadak samajacyaa kidya kaya kairNalmasaiiva-lbaa[cyaa kayaacal dKla Gao] na %yaadha kidya kayakairNalt sahBaagal k\$na Gat lao<sup>10</sup>. mak%hrava paTlla yaadbal samajaacoo AOyaxa nihNaba inavaD krNyaaT Aalal. samajacal hi kayakairNal 2526 pdaiQakarl sadysadbal Asada saiva-lbaa[-yaa ekma mih laa sadysaa nihNaba yaa kayakairNalt Aahd. yaava\$na %yaadbyaa kayaacal nacti spYT hatO

ramaSal sadharivalayak kaya :

pthaoyaqal la ramaSal sadhat foivaVadual saiva-lbaa[- raDoyaa maharalTartlla sadmla-ijalhyaat if\$na xai-ya saamvalalya samajamaOyao iSaxalvaiBa\$cal ] %pna krNyaaasazl yaa#yaamadlaar Aahd. izkizkalcayaa maDlInal %yaadha yaa kamal Saeya tl nact kraval ASyaa sadhacoo pkarcaa pcaar ramaSal sadhacooAOyaxa Eal. Anaajal k\$baaba mak\$sal yaadml jaahr ivanadml kOal<sup>11</sup>. vatmaana laKnyaa hyaa BaTiBaxakadbyaa galagaadla krNaaayaa Aahd. laxat Aalyaavar xa-lya ramaSal ~masal k pthyacyaa saiva-lbaa[- raDmil sad\$ kOal ramaSal jaatitlla sadharNaa iSaxalvaacamah%a Aid baab%har yaa masal katta jagatI kOal jaat Asaa<sup>12</sup>

ramaSal pirYada :

sana 1924 laa xai-ya ramaSal iSaxalva pirYadoyaa %yaa janar la sak%trI had%ya. ramaSal laakad%yoj advalva jagatI vhaal yaasazl %yaadml pirYadadbyaa maOyamatta kaya kOal yaasazl Anak pirYada Barivalyaat Aalyaa. %aamOyabahjana samajacyaa savadmlNa ] nactIsazl iSaxalvaiSavaya trNaapaya naah. hi sa%yaSaadak Balhaka Anaa\$na saiva-lbaa[- raDoyadml m%hlvaar icnaak 15 epIla 1919 rajal maekana duvaralTo' ta. Kanaapir ija. saatara yaqo pihlal ramaSal iSaxalva pirYad Aayaajjat kOal<sup>13</sup> icad%vaD yaqo dsarI ramaSal iSaxalva pirYad Baa } saadha galp%trava carhala naa[k yaadbyaa AOyaxatKaalal Bartal hatI. yaa pirYadOaa pthao saatara, sadap%ti nagar vagabro j al hoAiNa Baar va Anya sadharanaQal la sa%yaSaadak maDlI janal hatI. %aamOyaa Anak is-yaahI

]pisqat ha%ya. yaa saadNa-pirYadcaEaga saad saava-ibaa[ha jaato %yaacyaa ip%yaqa-sama jaatIla naDLInal saava-ibaa[naa ivaVadual hl gaadvaacal pdval ApNa KdaL<sup>14</sup>.

idnaalk 23 fbaaraal 1921 dImaina-anaQyaoidIdIyaa jaahIratInaaar saasavaD ta. puuhIra ija. phtaaqayoid. 16maca-1921 rajal tIsarl ranaSaal iSaxaVa pirYad Eal ga%barana kaLljal QanavaToyaabIyaa AQyaxatKalal BarIal. yaanaQyaovaVadual saava-ibaa[-raDosekDri yaahil maagIla saalaca irpaat-vaacata daKivalaa. ranaSaal laakabIyaa hjaayaa baal krNaava daKlaanaaFl KrivalyaasazI caahIlaokana jaatInaokDa %yaaba\_Ia %yaahla manap- va caahIcaupdk Asaabaxalsa idIao ibaTIsa sarkar va kaahapti sab%ana pmaNaoFlaTna, Baar, saahIlaI, inaIja va%aro sab%anaak AapIyaa hItIha ranaSaal laakabIyaa hjaayaa baal va daKlaabaal kravaoivarahI. ranaSaal laakabIyaa maanaalsai@tcaova maafI iSaxaVa %yaabarabar ranaSaal laakabIyaa maanaalsai@tcaova maafI r@kna imaLaval yaala Anaanaana saava-ibaa[- raDihI idIao yaaca pirYadI 20 jalaacaKayakarI naDL tyaar ranaSaal iSaxaVa pirYadcaal sqaapna KdaL va janaria sakDri nInaIla ivaVadual saava-ibaa[- raDo yaahIla inavaD KdaL. varIla sava-zrava AqyaxabIyaa vatInaapasa krNyaaT Aala<sup>15</sup>.

caahIla ranaSaal iSaxaVa pirYad id. 18 va 19 naahIra 1921 saal kGaba maakaSaal yaabIyaa AQyaxatKalal BarIyaaca 'dImaina-'cyaa id. 23 maca-1921 cyaa AlkavaSna laxaat yat o yaa pirYadcaasvaagataQyaxa ga%barana kaLljal QanavaTohat o saava-ibaa[- yaahil 'ranaSaal' yaa saadBaanaoibaalla vaacata daKivalaa. yaa pirYadcaazI saadapI, saatara, Baar, phtaaqal hyaatIla va Baar AaiNa FlaTNa sab%anaatIla 400 ranaSaal naDLI janalal %yaabarabar ranaSaal janatI vyaitir@t 600 naDLI janalal hadI. <sup>16</sup>

Da%rgaava id. 20 idSao 1921 rajal ivaVadual saava-ibaa[- raDo yaahIla AQyaxatKalal ranaSaal laakabIla sabaa BaSna Eal. phtsacalva yaahil ranaSaal laakabIyaa hjaayaa baal kDyaa Asata %yaacal AVap AnaIbbajaaaranal Jaalal naahI. yaabaddIla idIaigarI vyaeT KdaL <sup>17</sup>.

id. 17 mo1922 rajal puz ta. vaalvaaja saatara yaqa%yaabIyaa saava-ibaa[-raDoAQyaxatKalal ranaSaal jaatIcal 5 val pirYad BarIal hadI. yaa pirYadca ranaSaal laakabIla mahtI va KanigarI %yaahil maDLal <sup>18</sup>. yaanaItrcal sahaVal pirYad maekana rihantpI, talaka Kargaava ijal ha saatara yaqaBarIal <sup>19</sup>. ASyaapkaropirYadabIyaa maDyamahtIla sama jaacyaa sanaSyaa va ]paya yaavar cacaa-haD- na %yaanaar Kayaacal idSaa zrt Asaa

mahtIga pirYad :

kuaL ranaSaal laakabIla vaahotr Anya ipDIt laakabIyaa kIyaa laasazI saadca %yaahil kaya-Kdao AiKla BaartIya pihIal mahtIga pirYad yaSasal krNyaaAnaQyaa Barvata AalIlyanaQyaa saava-ibaa[-raDihI mahtI%aphtaaqadana hat o <sup>20</sup>

iSaxaVaivalayak Kaya:

sa%yaSaadak sama jaanaQyaasama jaapivat maasazI iSaxaVaala paDaalyakIm idIla ga%aa saava-ibaa[-raDihI saadca iSaxaVaavar jaat Bar idIla. phtaaSahrat savasanaanya maahIla iSaxaVaacal saaga vhaVal nInaIla sa%yaSaadak sama ja aFl ma[T skIla %yaahil kaZIao laakabIla jaatIla va AapIyaa AajabaajabIyaa GaDanaaDI sama jaIlyasazI va &anaanaQyaa Bar pDaval nInaIla sa%yaSaadak sama jaacyaa vatInaaphtaaqadanaBavaanal puzt. Gar naM 710 naDyaas sa%yaSaadak sama jaanaafI maafI vaacanaalaya sqaapna Kdao yaavaacanaalayaacyaa sakDri saava-ibaa[-raDihI ha%ya va vyavasqaapK baLvalIrava kaahohat o tsaa sama jaacyaa vatInaara-Ical ek SaalLahI sqaapna Jaalal Aaho yaa Saalcaal sava-malaki saava-ibaa[-raDihI yaakDo hadI. <sup>21</sup> %yaabarabar %yaanal [tr vaacanaalaa saadca maht idIal. Eal iSavaajal maraza skIla baIla na. 1 Bavaanal puz phtaaqaa Saalca f'o ma%ha%na FilanaafI vaacanaalaya ] GaDnyaaT Aala eka maahIyaa Kayakmap saahI vaacanaalayaasa maht va maafI vat manap-ochIlyaacasaava-ibaa[-raDihI kbala Kdao %yaa xai-ya ranaSaal ~naIsak caalaivat ha%ya <sup>22</sup>.

s-salaaarivalayak Kaya:

is-yaabIyaa saadNa va sanaSyaaavar maazyaa pmaLaat saava-ibaa[haI kaya-Kdao id. 13 AagaT 1927 rajal Eal. iSavaajal maraza Saalcyaa pahtIlaat phtaaqaa%is-yaahil jaahIra sabaa Jaalal. %yaanaQyaasaava-ibaa[ha saikIya sahBaaga hat a. ija jaanaata smark ] BaarNyaaanaaaca pirYadcaQyaazIrao %yaabarabar pGavaa p- inala%aaca zrava saad jagatap hyaahil puZmaDLIaa va %yaasa saad saava-ibaa[-raDihI hyaahil Anaanaana idIla va pasa Jaalaa. saBasadzkIbaa[- \$i@naIbaa[- iSaadQ SaadIbaa[- kaL Baar, [Mira jagatap, Iaxnal laad, saava-ibaa[- raDo jaanaa[- jagatap. yaa pirYadcaazI saava-ibaa[-raDihI 5 \$pyadNagal idIal <sup>23</sup>. yaavaSna savasanaa%ak naIbaacal pcalI yat o

samaar ap :

mazl ivalv<aa\_ jaaDI EalmiI Asalaa ek AaQar nasatibha KuaL SaId sanaajasavayaa inaj aDyaasaamL osaananya maLvasaalaa ksauKana krta yat oyacaonatt Inaati ]dahrNa saiva-lbaa[-ra]Dohat. sa%yaSaadik caLvaLlcyaa maDyamaatiba saD saiva-lbaa[-ra]Doyaahtl Aaplyaa A&ananagna ranaSal jaatlcal ]nna-kaL krNyasaazi far KTpT caalavata nat Bhaacal Bahaika par paDlal. ranaSal maDya vaJar ojaatlcyaa hjarl baht krNyacyaa kanal va %yaabhyavar hat Asalalyaa jalatibha [trabhyaa laxaat AalValyacyaa kanal %yaabhl pirNaamkark kaya-kdao %yaabhl iSaxalvaivalayak maDl lal aivacaar va kaya-vaakalValyaa jagaoAaho

sadlBa-gabha :

1. ]galajal. e. , ivaVadval saiva-lbaa[-ra]DyAijalya sahKarl maLNaalaya,saatara. piqanavakal 2006. pja na. 4.
2. gaazal esa. esa. , maharalTartIla baahNasar caLvaLlcaabad lat osvaSp va pivah, 1997, 60 paraB1
3. paTIIa maK<trava<sup>3</sup>sabha. , dlnaim~, idnaalk 13 Aa@Tan1915, Alk 'idnaim~'kar maK<trava paTIIa TsT mau trvaDI ta. navaasao ija. Ahmadragar.
4. ik<aa, dlnaim~, id. 12 fbaaraI 1919.
5. iSabbalprava<sup>3</sup>sabha. , ivajayal naraza, idnaalk 4 iDsaht 1922, Alk SahtSaabhaana klt, iSavajal ivaVapIz, kaLhapt.
6. ik<aa, paTIIa, dlnaim~, id. 21 epIIa 1915.
7. ik<aa, paTIIa, dlnaim~, id. 26 maI 1915.
8. ik<aa, paTIIa, dlnaim~, id. 11 Aagast 1915.
9. ik<aa, paTIIa, dlnaim~, id. 24 saPTo 1919.
10. ]praet, ]galajal. e. , po na 13.
11. ]praet, paTIIa, dlnaim~, id. 1 iDbho 1924.
12. ik<aa, dlnaim~, id. 4 epIIa 1923.
13. ]praet, ]galajal. e. , pja na. 8.
14. ik<aa, ]galapo na. 26.
15. ]praet, paTIIa, dlnaim~, id. 13 epIIa 1921.
16. ]praet, ]galajal. e. , po na. 11.
17. ]praet, iSabbal ivajayal naraza, id. 7 janao 1922.
18. ]praet, gaazal esa. esa. , pja na. 31.
19. ]praet, ]galajal. e. , pja na. 11.
20. ]praet, paTIIa, dlnaim~, id. 21 fbaal 1923.
21. ik<aa, dlnaim~, id. 13 Aa@Tan 1915.
22. ]praet, iSabbal ivajayal naraza id. 11 epIIa 1927.
23. ik<aa, ivajayal naraza, id. 15 Aagast 1927.